

Projected Costs and Returns Crop Enterprise Budgets for Sorghum Production in Louisiana, 2022

Michael A. Deliberto and Brian M. Hilbun



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by

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Introduction

This publication presents estimates of projected costs and returns for grain sorghum production in Louisiana for the 2022 crop year. Crop producers are annually faced with critical management decisions that impact the employment of production inputs for various crop enterprises and the combination of crops that will be assembled into a cropping system. The need for reliable information is crucial if sound production decisions are to be made. Planning information plays a pivotal role in the development of annual crop production plans by producers and is important in supporting their efforts to secure the necessary resources to carry out their plans. In addition, information regarding production alternatives and costs and returns for major crop enterprises is needed by extension personnel, researchers, lending institutions, and others involved in agriculture or agribusiness. The purpose of this report is to provide planning information regarding crop production costs and market returns for the 2022 crop year.

Crop enterprise budgets in this report are presented in two budget formats. The first budget format (table A) is a summary of costs and returns for the crop enterprise. The second budget format (table B) provides a table listing the sequence of production operations, indicating the equipment and

implements used, month of operation, labor required, machine time required, and materials used. Labor costs, material costs, custom costs, and direct and fixed costs for tractors and equipment are also included for each operation. All costs are summed giving the total cost per operation or practice. In addition, breakeven prices to cover direct production costs and total specified production costs are presented in tables C and D.

Procedure

The general procedure used in this study was to project machinery and other input price data and apply these data to the production practice data for crop enterprises produced in Louisiana. Input prices were obtained from surveys of farm suppliers, machinery dealers, and aerial applicators to provide a basis for estimating 2022 planning budgets. Machinery and other input cost data are presented in the Appendix.

The budgets included in this report are categorized by per acre total direct expenses and per acre total fixed expenses for a production season. Within these two broad categories, the various inputs are itemized with their respective costs. Although a particular enterprise budget is presented on a per acre basis, some individual cost items are specified on an hourly or price per unit

basis. Direct expenses include such cost items as seed, fertilizer, chemicals, fuel, labor, repairs, and irrigation. Fixed expenses include such items as depreciation and interest on investment which are generally incurred during the production period.

Due to the detailed nature of the cost computations, a computerized budget generator procedure was utilized. The Mississippi State Budget Generator Program, developed at Mississippi State University, is utilized by the LSU Agricultural Center in developing these crop enterprise costs and returns budgets. The budget generator provides a standard format for crop and livestock budgets and this computational procedure is widely accepted for estimating projected commodity costs and returns information for upcoming crop year planning purposes.

Expected Crop Yields and Market Prices

Projected crop enterprise budgets in this report include a calculation of expected market returns for the crop. Expected crop yields and market prices are selected at the beginning of the crop year. Projected crop yields are determined based on recent production history for expected yield given normal weather conditions. Projected market prices are specified as expected marketing year average prices for the commodity, based on harvest time futures price quotes as well as other market information at the beginning of the crop year. No estimate of income from farm program participation or crop insurance is included in this budgets due to the wide variety of farm program and crop insurance choices available to producers.

Direct Production Costs

Direct or variable production costs were estimated by utilizing updated crop production input price data. Input price data for various crop production inputs were updated by obtaining prices from farm input suppliers in the fall and winter prior to the crop year. Herbicide, fertilizer, and insecticide expenditures for each enterprise budget are based upon the types of chemicals producers generally reported using for that situation. Suggested prices for selected farm inputs and aerial application rates are presented in the appendix.

Hired labor was charged at \$11.88 per hour for all classes of labor except for harvest machinery and laser leveling operator labor. This wage rate include a basic wage rate plus additional costs for social security, Medicare, and workman's compensation. Operator labor was charged at \$15.30 per hour, which includes a basic wage rate plus additional costs for social security, Medicare, and workman's compensation. The higher wage rate was charged for these classes of operators because of the relatively higher skills required to run these types of machinery and the general consensus that these operators are generally twelve month (salaried) employees i.e. foremen. Farm labor may not be generally available on an hourly basis; however, an hourly charge represents a practical method for charging labor to the respective crop enterprises on a per acre basis.

Interest on operating capital (short term) was charged at a nominal rate of 3.50% per year. Operating capital was assumed to be borrowed in a manner consistent with timely acquisition of inputs. Fuel price for diesel was \$2.84 per gallon. Variable costs for tractors, self-propelled

machinery, and irrigation machinery include the cost of fuel, lubrication, and repair.

The intermediate term interest rate was charged at an historical real rate of 4.50%. The reasoning behind the difference in short and intermediate term rates is that longer term nominal rates are highly variable and closely follow the trend set by the rate of inflation. Intermediate term interest rates above the real rate of interest can overstate true interest costs because they overlook the value gained by an asset due solely to inflation.

Farm Machinery Costs

Machinery cost data were obtained from a sample of machinery dealers. New machinery prices were used to reflect the economic cost of acquiring and maintaining capital assets in current dollar values. Purchase prices for selected power and machinery items included in this report are presented in the appendix. Other data included in the appendix indicate hours of annual use and years of life for each selected machinery item. Fuel consumption, accumulated repair costs, and other machinery performance data are based on ASAE standards. Machinery fixed costs are calculated using the capital recovery method which includes estimates of both annual depreciation and interest on investment.

Overhead Costs

Overhead costs reflect significant expenses associated with the operation of the entire farm business, but are not necessarily attributable to a specific crop enterprise. Examples of farm overhead costs include tax services, record keeping, utilities, farmstead maintenance, and insurance and property taxes where

applicable. General farm overhead costs can vary greatly from farm to farm based on many factors including farm size, land tenure and crop production technology utilized. A single general farm overhead charge is included in each crop enterprise budget included in this report. This single overhead charge is based on production cost data published by the Economic Research Service, USDA for major crops produced in this region of the United States.

Acknowledgments

Several individuals were instrumental in making this report possible. The authors are particularly indebted to Louisiana crop producers and LSU Agricultural Center Extension Service agents and Experiment Station scientists for their cooperation and assistance in providing specific production practice information, as well as farm suppliers and agribusiness firms for supplying input price information.

Internet Access

This publication, along with projected costs and returns reports for other major agricultural crop commodities produced in Louisiana, as well as other farm management publications, are available on the Internet on the LSU AgCenter web page under the “*Extension and Outreach*” section of the Department of Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness web page. These projected costs and returns reports are also available on the LSU Ag Center crop commodities web pages. The web address for the LSU AgCenter is: www.lsuagcenter.com

Table 1.A Estimated costs per Acre
Grain Sorghum, 8-row equipment, 38 inch rows, non-irrigated,
Northeast Louisiana, 2022.

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	7.00	1.5000	10.50	_____
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	5.60	2.0000	11.20	_____
FERTILIZERS					
LA Nitrogen	lb	0.76	110.0000	83.60	_____
LA Phosphate	lb	0.65	40.0000	26.00	_____
LA Potash	lb	0.58	40.0000	23.20	_____
FUNGICIDES					
Cruiser 5FS	oz	0.90	1.2800	1.15	_____
Quadris	oz	2.72	6.0000	16.32	_____
HERBICIDES					
Roundup WeatherMax	oz	0.19	55.0000	10.45	_____
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	1.81	2.0000	3.62	_____
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.25	4.0000	9.00	_____
Dual II Magnum	pt	15.00	1.0000	15.00	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Karate Z	oz	1.41	2.1300	3.00	_____
Belt	oz	7.00	2.5000	17.50	_____
Transform	oz	7.81	1.0000	7.81	_____
Sivanto	oz	2.50	4.0000	10.00	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Sorghum Concept	lb	3.90	6.0000	23.40	_____
SERVICE FEE					
Lime (Spread)	ton	59.00	0.3300	19.47	_____
Digital Ag Fee	acre	8.50	1.0000	8.50	_____
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3300	3.30	_____
CUSTOM HARVEST/HAUL					
Haul Sorghum	bu	0.25	100.0000	25.00	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Harvesters	hour	15.30	0.0851	1.30	_____
LA Hired Labor					
Implements	hour	11.88	0.1190	1.41	_____
Tractors	hour	11.88	0.4011	4.76	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.84	3.4993	9.94	_____
Harvesters	gal	2.84	1.2047	3.42	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	Acre	6.20	1.0000	6.20	_____
Tractors	Acre	2.14	1.0000	2.14	_____
Harvesters	Acre	3.47	1.0000	3.47	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	Acre	6.74	1.0000	6.74	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				367.40	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	Acre	7.82	1.0000	7.82	_____
Tractors	Acre	12.49	1.0000	12.49	_____
Harvesters	Acre	12.87	1.0000	12.87	_____

TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				33.18	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				400.58	_____

Table 1.B Estimated resource use and costs for field operations, per Acre
Grain Sorghum, 8-row equipment, 38 inch rows, non-irrigated,
Northeast Louisiana, 2022.

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	POWER UNIT COST		EQUIPMENT COST		ALLOC LABOR		OPERATING/DURABLE INPUT			TOTAL COST
						DIRECT	FIXED	DIRECT	FIXED	HOURS	COST	AMOUNT	PRICE	COST	
						-----dollars-----				dollars		-----dollars-----			
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct							0.3300	59.00	19.47	19.47
Disk Bed (Hipper)Rdg	8R-38	MFWD 190	0.074	1.00	Oct	2.54	2.81	0.36	0.90	0.07	0.88				7.49
Roller	32'	MFWD 170	0.046	1.00	Oct	1.40	1.41	0.18	0.92	0.04	0.55				4.46
Ditcher		2WD 130	0.020	1.00	Oct	0.45	0.41	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.24				1.21
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Mar							1.0000	7.00	7.00	7.00
Roundup WeatherMax	oz											22.0000	0.19	4.18	4.18
2,4-D Amine 4	pt											2.0000	1.81	3.62	3.62
Ditcher		2WD 130	0.020	1.00	Apr	0.45	0.41	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.24				1.21
Plant & Pre Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 170	0.080	1.00	Apr	2.40	2.43	1.38	2.44	0.16	1.90				10.55
Sorghum Concept	lb											6.0000	3.90	23.40	23.40
Cruiser 5FS	oz											1.2800	0.90	1.15	1.15
Fert Appl (Liquid)	8R-38	MFWD 190	0.077	1.00	Apr	2.66	2.95	1.17	1.23	0.11	1.38				9.39
LA Nitrogen	lb											110.0000	0.76	83.60	83.60
LA Phosphate	lb											40.0000	0.65	26.00	26.00
LA Potash	lb											40.0000	0.58	23.20	23.20
Atrazine 4L	pt			1.00	Apr							4.0000	2.25	9.00	9.00
Roundup WeatherMax	oz											22.0000	0.19	4.18	4.18
Dual II Magnum	pt											1.0000	15.00	15.00	15.00
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	Jul							1.0000	5.60	5.60	5.60
Karate Z	oz											2.1300	1.41	3.00	3.00
Quadris	oz											6.0000	2.72	16.32	16.32
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	Jul							1.0000	5.60	5.60	5.60
Belt	oz											2.5000	7.00	17.50	17.50
Transform	oz											1.0000	7.81	7.81	7.81
Sivanto	oz											4.0000	2.50	10.00	10.00
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			0.50	Aug							0.5000	7.00	3.50	3.50
Roundup WeatherMax	oz											11.0000	0.19	2.09	2.09
Header Wheat/Sorghum	30' Rigid	275hp	0.085	1.00	Aug	6.89	12.87	0.62	0.87	0.08	1.30				22.55
Haul Sorghum	bu			1.00	Aug							100.0000	0.25	25.00	25.00
Digital Ag Fee	acre			1.00	Aug							1.0000	8.50	8.50	8.50
Soil Test	acre											0.3300	10.00	3.30	3.30
Stalk Shredder-Flail	20'	MFWD 150	0.082	1.00	Sep	2.18	2.07	2.39	1.34	0.08	0.98				8.96
TOTALS						18.97	25.36	6.20	7.82	0.60	7.47			328.02	393.84
INTEREST ON OPERATING CAPITAL															6.74
UNALLOCATED LABOR															0.00
TOTAL SPECIFIED COST															400.58

Table 1.C Breakeven price above direct expenses and net returns for price/yield combinations, per Acre
Grain Sorghum, 8-row equipment, 38 inch rows, non-irrigated,
Northeast Louisiana, 2022.

Grain Sorghum			-----BREAKEVEN PRICE-----										
			2.53	2.69	2.88	3.10	3.36	3.67	4.05	4.52	5.14	5.95	7.09
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	50.00	bu	-228	-219	-210	-199	-186	-171	-152	-128	-97	-57	0
			-261	-253	-243	-232	-219	-204	-185	-161	-130	-90	-33
60	60.00	bu	-205	-195	-184	-171	-155	-136	-114	-85	-48	0	68
			-238	-228	-217	-204	-188	-170	-147	-118	-82	-33	35
70	70.00	bu	-182	-171	-157	-142	-124	-102	-76	-42	0	57	136
			-215	-204	-191	-175	-157	-135	-109	-75	-33	23	103
80	80.00	bu	-159	-146	-131	-114	-93	-68	-38	0	48	114	205
			-192	-179	-164	-147	-126	-101	-71	-33	15	80	172
90	90.00	bu	-136	-122	-105	-85	-62	-34	0	42	97	171	273
			-170	-155	-138	-118	-95	-67	-33	9	64	137	240
100	100.00	bu	-114	-97	-78	-57	-31	0	38	85	146	228	342
			-147	-130	-112	-90	-64	-33	4	52	113	194	308
110	110.00	bu	-91	-73	-52	-28	0	34	76	128	195	285	410
			-124	-106	-85	-61	-33	1	42	95	162	251	377
120	120.00	bu	-68	-48	-26	0	31	68	114	171	244	342	478
			-101	-82	-59	-33	-2	35	80	137	211	308	445
130	130.00	bu	-45	-24	0	28	62	102	152	213	293	399	547
			-78	-57	-33	-4	29	69	118	180	260	365	514
140	140.00	bu	-22	0	26	57	93	136	190	256	342	456	615
			-55	-33	-6	23	60	103	156	223	308	422	582
150	150.00	bu	0	24	52	85	124	171	228	299	390	513	684
			-33	-8	19	52	91	137	194	266	357	479	651

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Table 1.D Breakeven price above total expenses and net returns for price/yield combinations, per Acre
Grain Sorghum, 8-row equipment, 38 inch rows, non-irrigated,
Northeast Louisiana, 2022.

Grain Sorghum			-----BREAKEVEN PRICE-----										
			2.75	2.93	3.13	3.38	3.66	4.00	4.42	4.94	5.61	6.50	7.75
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	50.00	bu	-217	-208	-197	-185	-171	-154	-133	-107	-74	-29	33
			-250	-241	-230	-218	-204	-187	-166	-140	-107	-62	0
60	60.00	bu	-191	-181	-168	-154	-137	-116	-91	-60	-20	33	108
			-225	-214	-202	-187	-170	-150	-125	-93	-53	0	75
70	70.00	bu	-166	-154	-140	-123	-103	-79	-50	-13	33	95	183
			-200	-187	-173	-156	-136	-112	-83	-46	0	62	150
80	80.00	bu	-141	-127	-111	-91	-69	-41	-8	33	86	158	258
			-175	-160	-144	-125	-102	-75	-41	0	53	125	225
90	90.00	bu	-116	-100	-82	-60	-35	-4	33	80	140	220	333
			-150	-134	-115	-93	-68	-37	0	46	107	187	300
100	100.00	bu	-91	-74	-53	-29	-0	33	74	127	194	283	408
			-125	-107	-86	-62	-34	0	41	93	160	250	375
110	110.00	bu	-66	-47	-24	1	33	70	116	173	247	345	483
			-100	-80	-57	-31	0	37	83	140	214	312	450
120	120.00	bu	-41	-20	4	33	67	108	158	220	301	408	558
			-75	-53	-28	0	34	75	125	187	268	375	525
130	130.00	bu	-16	6	33	64	101	145	199	267	354	471	633
			-50	-26	0	31	68	112	166	234	321	437	600
140	140.00	bu	8	33	62	95	135	183	241	314	408	533	708
			-25	0	28	62	102	150	208	281	375	500	675
150	150.00	bu	33	59	90	127	169	220	283	361	462	596	783
			0	26	57	93	136	187	250	328	428	562	750

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Table 2.A Estimated costs per Acre
Grain Sorghum, drill planted, conventional tillage, non-irrigated,
Southwest Louisiana, 2022.

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	5.60	1.0000	5.60	
LARice GPS Charge-SW	acre	0.35	2.0000	0.70	
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	7.00	1.0000	7.00	
FERTILIZERS					
LA Nitrogen	lb	0.76	104.0000	79.04	
LA Phosphate	lb	0.65	48.0000	31.20	
LA Potash	lb	0.58	48.0000	27.84	
FUNGICIDES					
Quadris	oz	2.72	6.0000	16.32	
HERBICIDES					
Londax 60DF	oz	18.08	2.4000	43.39	
INSECTICIDES					
Belt	oz	7.00	2.5000	17.50	
Sivanto	oz	2.50	4.0000	10.00	
Transform	oz	7.81	1.0000	7.81	
SEED/PLANTS					
Sorghum Concept	lb	3.90	9.0000	35.10	
SERVICE FEE					
Digital Ag Fee	acre	8.50	1.0000	8.50	
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3300	3.30	
CUSTOM FERT/LIME					
Custom Spread(Truc	appl	4.50	1.0000	4.50	
CUSTOM HARVEST/HAUL					
Haul Sorghum	bu	0.25	100.0000	25.00	
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.0942	0.85	
LA OPERATOR LABOR					
Self-Propelled	hour	15.30	0.2310	3.54	
LA Hired Labor					
Tractors	hour	11.88	0.3812	4.52	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.84	3.7828	10.74	
Self-Propelled	gal	2.84	1.4915	4.24	
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	3.99	1.0000	3.99	
Tractors	acre	2.27	1.0000	2.27	
Self-Propelled	acre	8.40	1.0000	8.40	
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	4.18	1.0000	4.18	

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				365.53	
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	9.71	1.0000	9.71	
Tractors	acre	15.45	1.0000	15.45	
Self-Propelled	acre	13.65	1.0000	13.65	

TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				38.81	

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				404.34	

Table 2.B Estimated resource use and costs for field operations, per Acre
Grain Sorghum, drill planted, conventional tillage, non-irrigated,
Southwest Louisiana, 2022.

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	POWER UNIT COST		EQUIPMENT COST		ALLOC LABOR		OPERATING/DURABLE INPUT			TOTAL COST	
						DIRECT	FIXED	DIRECT	FIXED	HOURS	COST	AMOUNT	PRICE	COST		
						-----dollars-----				dollars		-----dollars-----				
Disk Harrow	28'	MFWD 225	0.070	1.00	Feb	2.81	3.40	0.97	2.23	0.07	0.83				10.24	
Disk Harrow	28'	MFWD 225	0.070	1.00	Mar	2.81	3.40	0.97	2.23	0.07	0.83				10.24	
Ditcher		MFWD 130	0.020	1.00	Mar	0.45	0.47	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.24				1.28	
LA Boom Sprayer	30 ft	MFWD 170	0.059	1.00	Apr	1.80	2.12	0.13	0.16	0.05	0.71				4.92	
Londax 60DF	oz											2.4000	18.08	43.39	43.39	
Custom Spread(Truc	appl			1.00	Apr							1.0000	4.50	4.50	4.50	
LA Nitrogen	lb											104.0000	0.76	79.04	79.04	
LA Phosphate	lb											48.0000	0.65	31.20	31.20	
LA Potash	lb											48.0000	0.58	27.84	27.84	
Field Cultivate	32'	MFWD 225	0.046	1.00	Apr	1.86	2.26	0.46	2.10	0.04	0.55				7.23	
Grain Drill	20'	MFWD 170	0.094	1.00	Apr	2.83	3.33	1.36	2.85	0.18	1.97				12.34	
Sorghum Concept	lb											9.0000	3.90	35.10	35.10	
Ditcher		MFWD 130	0.020	1.00	Apr	0.45	0.47	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.24				1.28	
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	Jun							1.0000	5.60	5.60	5.60	
Quadris	oz											6.0000	2.72	16.32	16.32	
LARice GPS Charge-SW acre												1.0000	0.35	0.35	0.35	
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Jul							1.0000	7.00	7.00	7.00	
Belt	oz											2.5000	7.00	17.50	17.50	
LARice GPS Charge-SW acre												1.0000	0.35	0.35	0.35	
Sivanto	oz											4.0000	2.50	10.00	10.00	
Transform	oz											1.0000	7.81	7.81	7.81	
LARice Combine Med	20 ft		0.210	1.00	Aug	12.64	13.65			0.23	3.54				29.83	
Haul Sorghum	bu			1.00	Aug							100.0000	0.25	25.00	25.00	
Digital Ag Fee	acre			1.00	Aug							1.0000	8.50	8.50	8.50	
Soil Test	acre											0.3300	10.00	3.30	3.30	
						-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----			-----	
TOTALS						25.65	29.10	3.99	9.71	0.70	8.91			322.80	400.16	
INTEREST ON OPERATING CAPITAL																4.18
UNALLOCATED LABOR																0.00
TOTAL SPECIFIED COST																404.34

Table 2.C Breakeven price above direct expenses and net returns for price/yield combinations, per Acre
Grain Sorghum, drill planted, conventional tillage, non-irrigated,
Southwest Louisiana, 2022.

			-----BREAKEVEN PRICE-----										
LA Sorghum			2.52	2.68	2.86	3.08	3.34	3.65	4.03	4.50	5.11	5.92	7.05
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	50.00	bu.	-226	-218	-209	-198	-185	-170	-151	-127	-97	-56	0
			-265	-257	-248	-237	-224	-209	-190	-166	-136	-95	-38
60	60.00	bu.	-204	-194	-183	-170	-154	-136	-113	-85	-48	0	68
			-243	-233	-222	-209	-193	-174	-152	-123	-87	-38	29
70	70.00	bu.	-181	-170	-157	-141	-123	-102	-75	-42	0	56	136
			-220	-209	-195	-180	-162	-140	-114	-81	-38	17	97
80	80.00	bu.	-158	-145	-130	-113	-92	-68	-37	0	48	113	204
			-197	-184	-169	-152	-131	-106	-76	-38	9	74	165
90	90.00	bu.	-136	-121	-104	-85	-61	-34	0	42	97	170	272
			-174	-160	-143	-123	-100	-72	-38	3	58	131	233
100	100.00	bu.	-113	-97	-78	-56	-30	0	37	85	145	226	340
			-152	-136	-117	-95	-69	-38	-0	46	107	188	301
110	110.00	bu.	-90	-72	-52	-28	0	34	75	127	194	283	408
			-129	-111	-91	-67	-38	-4	36	88	155	244	369
120	120.00	bu.	-68	-48	-26	0	30	68	113	170	243	340	476
			-106	-87	-64	-38	-7	29	74	131	204	301	437
130	130.00	bu.	-45	-24	0	28	61	102	151	212	291	397	544
			-84	-63	-38	-10	23	63	112	173	253	358	505
140	140.00	bu.	-22	0	26	56	92	136	189	255	340	453	612
			-61	-38	-12	17	54	97	150	216	301	415	574
150	150.00	bu.	0	24	52	85	123	170	226	297	389	510	680
			-38	-14	13	46	84	131	188	259	350	471	642

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Table 2.D Breakeven price above total expenses and net returns for price/yield combinations, per Acre
Grain Sorghum, drill planted, conventional tillage, non-irrigated,
Southwest Louisiana, 2022.

			-----BREAKEVEN PRICE-----										
LA Sorghum			2.77	2.95	3.16	3.41	3.69	4.04	4.46	4.99	5.66	6.57	7.83
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	50.00	bu.	-214	-205	-194	-182	-168	-150	-129	-103	-69	-24	38
			-252	-243	-233	-221	-206	-189	-168	-142	-108	-63	0
60	60.00	bu.	-188	-177	-165	-150	-133	-112	-87	-56	-15	38	114
			-227	-216	-204	-189	-172	-151	-126	-94	-54	0	75
70	70.00	bu.	-163	-150	-136	-119	-99	-74	-45	-8	38	102	190
			-202	-189	-175	-158	-137	-113	-84	-47	0	63	151
80	80.00	bu.	-138	-123	-107	-87	-64	-37	-3	38	92	165	266
			-176	-162	-145	-126	-103	-75	-42	0	54	126	227
90	90.00	bu.	-112	-96	-77	-56	-30	0	38	86	147	228	342
			-151	-135	-116	-94	-68	-37	0	47	108	189	303
100	100.00	bu.	-87	-69	-48	-24	4	38	80	133	201	291	418
			-126	-108	-87	-63	-34	0	42	94	162	252	379
110	110.00	bu.	-62	-42	-19	7	38	76	123	181	255	354	493
			-101	-81	-58	-31	0	37	84	142	216	316	455
120	120.00	bu.	-37	-15	9	38	73	114	165	228	309	418	569
			-75	-54	-29	0	34	75	126	189	270	379	530
130	130.00	bu.	-11	11	38	70	107	152	207	275	363	481	645
			-50	-27	0	31	68	113	168	237	325	442	606
140	140.00	bu.	13	38	67	102	142	190	249	323	418	544	721
			-25	0	29	63	103	151	210	284	379	505	682
150	150.00	bu.	38	65	97	133	176	228	291	370	472	607	797
			0	27	58	94	137	189	252	331	433	568	758

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Appendix Table 1. Operating Inputs: Estimated Prices for 2022.

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars
CUSTOM HARVEST/HAUL		
Haul Cotton	lb	0.02
Haul Rice	bu	0.35
Haul Rice (cwt)	cwt	0.25
Haul Soybeans	bu	0.27
Haul Wheat	bu	0.26
LARice Haul	cwt	0.30
CUSTOM PLANT		
Custom Spread + Seed	appl	0.00
LARice Air Plant SW	cwt	5.60
Plant by Air	cwt	7.00
CUSTOM SPRAY		
App 2,4-D Helicopter	appl	0.00
App by Air (1 gal)	appl	2.50
App by Air (2 gal)	appl	4.00
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	5.60
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	7.00
App by Air (10 gal)	appl	9.30
App Furadan by Air	appl	0.00
App Ordram by Air	appl	0.00
Custom Apply	acre	7.50
Custom Terragator	acre	5.00
LARice GPS Charge-SW	acre	0.35
LARice GPS Charge_NE	acre	0.25
Spray Levees, 4whlr	acre	0.00
FERTILIZERS		
Amm Nitrate (34% N)	cwt	22.50
Amm Sulfate (21% N)	cwt	19.88
Anhy Ammonia (82% N)	cwt	28.00
Boron (Solubor)	lb	0.75
Crop Oil (Seed Oil)	pt	2.86
DAP	cwt	35.88
Fert 0-20-20	cwt	0.00
Fert 10-10-10	cwt	0.00
Fert 10-34-0	cwt	31.50
Fert 10-34-0	gal	3.68
Fert 13-13-13	cwt	0.00
Fert 41-0-0-4	cwt	18.22
Fert 5-20-20	cwt	0.00
LA Nitrogen	lb	0.76
LA Phosphate	lb	0.65
LA Potash	lb	0.58
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	23.75
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	20.00
Sulfur	lb	0.34
UAN (32% N)	cwt	19.00
UAN + Sulfur (28% N)	cwt	14.49
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	28.63
Zinc	lb	0.50
FUNGICIDES		
Apron Maxx RTA	oz	0.84
Apron XL	oz	6.98
Apron XL LS	oz	5.27
Benlate 50 WP	lb	15.95
Captan 4L	pt	2.83
Captan 50 WP	lb	6.59
Crop Oil (Petroleum)	pt	2.86
Cruiser 5FS	oz	0.90
Delta Coat AD	oz	3.75
Dithane F-45	qt	7.81
Dithane Rainsheild	lb	4.08
Fungicide	lb	2.82
Gem 25 WG	oz	3.70
Manzate 75 DF	lb	4.86
Manzate Flowable	pt	4.60
Moncut 70 DF	lb	32.81
Orbit	oz	2.75
Prevail	lb	28.50
Quadris	oz	2.72
Ridomil GoldPC 10G	lb	2.08

Appendix Table 1. Operating inputs: estimated prices Louisiana, 2022.

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
dollars		
Ridomil Gold PC	lb	5.30
Ridomil Gold PC Liq	oz	6.42
Rovral 4F	pt	14.90
Rovral WG	lb	0.00
Shelter	oz	8.50
Stiletto	oz	0.58
Stratego	pt	77.00
Terrachlor Flowable	pt	4.74
Terraclor 2EC	pt	1.87
Terraclor Super X EC	pt	3.95
Terraclor Super X G	lb	2.82
Tilt 3.6 EC	oz	0.90
Vitavax 200	oz	0.47
Vitavax M Flowable	oz	1.06
Vitavax RTU-Thiram	oz	0.40
Vitavax T-L	oz	0.29
GIN/DRY		
Dry Corn	bu	0.19
Dry Grain Sorghum	cwt	0.25
Dry Rice	bu	0.40
Dry Rice (cwt)	cwt	0.90
Gin	lb	0.11
LARice Dry	cwt	0.90
GROWTH REGULATORS		
Early Harvest PGR	oz	1.55
LA Polado	oz	0.39
Mepex	oz	0.09
PGR IV	oz	1.55
Pix Plus	oz	0.40
Pix Ultra	oz	0.21
HARVEST AIDS		
Accelerate	pt	2.59
Ammonium Sulfate	lb	0.24
Boll'd	pt	3.84
CottonQuik	pt	6.06
Def 6	pt	7.50
Def/Folex	pt	7.50
Dropp 50 WP	lb	45.45
Dropp SC	oz	1.56
Ethephon 6E	pt	3.89
Finish 6	pt	11.74
Folex 6EC	pt	11.74
Ginstar EC	pt	27.59
Gramoxone Extra	pt	4.86
Gramoxone Inteon	oz	0.19
Gramoxone Max	pt	4.16
Harvade 5F	oz	0.67
Leafless	pt	18.56
Prep	pt	3.84
Sodium Chlorate 3L	gal	3.50
Sodium Chlorate 6L	gal	6.77
Starfire	pt	0.00
HERBICIDES		
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	1.81
2,4-D Ester	pt	2.41
AAtrex 4L	pt	1.90
AAtrex NINE-O	lb	3.96
Accent Gold	oz	6.12
Accent SP	oz	36.25
Aim 2EC	oz	5.31
Aim DF	oz	9.65
App Fert by Air	cwt	7.00
Arrosolo	qt	7.88
Assure II	oz	0.74
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.25
Atrazine 90DF	lb	3.36
Authority 75DF	lb	26.95
Axiom 68DF	lb	25.74
Backdraft	pt	2.40
Banvel	pt	4.81
Basagran	pt	5.43
Basis Gold	lb	9.00

Appendix Table 1. Operating inputs: estimated prices Louisiana, 2022.

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars
Beacon 75% WSP	oz	34.87
Beyond	oz	4.48
Bicep II Magnum	qt	11.01
Bicep II zmsgnum	qt	10.97
Bladex 4L	qt	0.00
Bladex 90DF	lb	0.00
Blazer 2L	pt	0.00
Blazer Ultra	pt	9.79
Boa	pt	3.63
Bolero 8EC	pt	7.73
Boundary	pt	11.07
Bucril 4EC	pt	17.06
Butoxone 175 (2,4-DB)	pt	3.24
Butoxone 200 (2,4-DB)	pt	3.92
Butyrac 175 (2,4-DB)	pt	3.29
Butyrac 200 (2,4-DB)	pt	2.90
Canopy 75%	oz	2.91
Canopy XL	oz	2.91
Caparol 4L	pt	4.87
Caparol Accu-Pak	lb	0.00
Celebrity Plus	lb	84.50
Clarity	pt	11.00
Classic	oz	12.00
Clincher EC	oz	2.09
Cobra 2EC	oz	1.23
Command 3ME	pt	18.50
Command XTRA	pt	0.00
Conclude Ultra	pt	0.00
Conclude Ultra	pt	0.00
Conclude XACT	pt	11.32
Conclude XTRA	pt	8.32
Cornerstone	pt	2.50
Cotoran 4L	pt	5.75
Cotoran DF	lb	7.92
Cotton Pro Flowable	pt	3.75
Crossbow	pt	8.05
Cy-Pro 4L	qt	0.00
Cypro 90DF	lb	0.00
Delta Goal	pt	9.44
Denim 0.16 EC	pt	24.06
Detail	pt	7.99
Direx 4L	pt	3.02
Direx 80 DF	lb	6.20
Diuron 4L	pt	3.50
Diuron 80 DF	lb	5.09
Domain 60DF	lb	12.75
DSMA 4	pt	0.90
Dual 8E	pt	0.00
Dual II Magnum	pt	15.00
Dual Magnum	pt	10.02
Duet	pt	6.22
Evik DF 80W	lb	11.22
Exceed	oz	10.71
Exceed Custom Pak	oz	11.50
Expert	pt	4.39
Facet 75DF	lb	50.00
First Rate	oz	42.57
Flexstar HL	pt	6.88
FloMet 4L	pt	4.74
Freedom	qt	2.51
Front Row	oz	21.92
Frontier 6.0	oz	0.63
Fultime	pt	6.29
Fusilade DX	oz	1.15
Fusion	pt	29.86
Glyfos	pt	1.80
Glyphomax	pt	3.49
Glyphosate Plus 4L	pt	4.95
Glystar Plus	pt	2.17
Goal 2XL	pt	8.69
Gramoxone Extra	pt	0.00
Gramoxone Max	pt	3.00
Gramoxone Max	pt	3.00

Appendix Table 1. Operating inputs: estimated prices Louisiana, 2022.

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars
Grandstand R	qt	17.79
Guardsman	pt	4.66
Guardsman Max	pt	7.22
Harmony Extra	oz	12.02
Hoelon 3EC	pt	11.03
Karmex DF	lb	5.93
LA Asulox/Asulam	gal	44.00
LA Weedmaster	qt	4.63
Lariat	qt	7.58
Lasso 4EC	qt	6.60
Lasso II 15G	lb	0.00
Layby Pro	qt	12.50
Lexone 75DF	lb	18.90
Liberty	pt	8.84
Lightning	oz	14.25
Lightning	oz	14.25
Linex 4L	pt	9.28
Londax 60DF	oz	18.08
Lorox 50DF	lb	24.12
Matador	pt	0.00
MSMA 6.6	pt	3.86
MSMA6 + Surfactant	pt	3.86
Newpath 2SL	oz	3.83
Ordram 15-G	lb	1.34
Ordram 8-E	pt	9.42
Outlook	pt	17.66
Pendimax 3.3	pt	2.47
Permit 75DF	oz	15.00
Poast 1.53	pt	12.77
Poast Plus	pt	9.69
Propanil 4E	qt	5.15
Prowl 3.3 EC	pt	3.75
Pursuit DG	oz	11.59
Pursuit Plus EC	pt	7.10
Python WDG	oz	15.10
Raptor	oz	4.38
Reflex 2LC	pt	6.71
Regiment 80WP	oz	4.38
Remedy	pt	8.45
Resource .86EC	pt	26.88
Ricestar	pt	24.35
Roundup Original	pt	6.00
Roundup Original Max	oz	0.38
Roundup Power Max	pt	6.25
Roundup Ultra MAX	pt	5.97
Roundup Ultra Dry	lb	6.14
Roundup WeatherMax	oz	0.19
Scepter 70 DG	oz	4.64
Select 2EC	oz	0.69
Sencor 4F	pt	14.74
Sencor DF	lb	14.50
Squadron CE	pt	12.50
Stam 4E	qt	7.72
Stam 80 EDF	lb	9.45
Staple 85%	oz	16.01
Staple Plus	oz	8.55
Steadfast	oz	12.26
Steel	pt	10.28
Storm	pt	11.16
Strongarm	oz	56.42
Superwham	qt	8.61
Suprend	lb	13.52
Surpass 20G	lb	2.36
Surpass EC	qt	26.36
Touchdown	qt	10.21
Touchdown 4 IQ	pt	3.33
Touchdown Total	qt	10.21
Treflan HFP	pt	2.50
Treflan TR-10	lb	1.10

Appendix Table 1. Operating inputs: estimated prices Louisiana, 2022.

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
dollars		
Tri-Scept	pt	5.24
Trifluralin 4EC	pt	3.68
Trilin 10G	lb	0.79
Trilin 4EC	pt	2.12
Typhoon	qt	13.06
Valor WP	oz	4.38
Whip 360	pt	25.08
Zorial Rapid 80DF	lb	14.10
INSECTICIDES		
Acephate 80SP	lb	0.00
Acephate 90SP	lb	8.58
Admire 2 Flowable	oz	4.78
Ammo 2.5 EC	oz	0.85
App Fert by Air (Min)	appl	7.50
Asana .66 XL	oz	0.63
Aztec 2.1% G	lb	3.88
Baythroid 2	oz	2.58
Besiege	oz	1.95
Bidrin 8L	oz	1.33
Brigade EC	pt	9.60
Brigade WSB	lb	26.04
Capture 2EC	oz	2.28
Carbamate	oz	0.00
Centric 40WG	oz	5.08
Comite	pt	8.45
Condor XL	pt	0.00
Confirm 2F	oz	1.88
Counter 15G	lb	4.51
Counter CR	lb	2.65
Curacron 8E	pt	10.75
Custom Apply Fert	acre	7.00
Decis 1.5EC	oz	2.84
Declare	pt	4.08
Denim 0.16EC	pt	32.63
Di-Syston 15G	lb	3.48
Di-Syston 8	pt	14.32
Diamond .83EC	pt	19.52
Dimethoate 4E	pt	5.65
Dimilin 2L	oz	1.70
Dipel DF	lb	13.13
Dipel ES	pt	4.89
Force 3G	lb	7.28
Furadan 3G	lb	0.00
Furadan 4F	pt	9.81
Fury 1.5 EC	oz	1.30
Gaucho 480	oz	5.80
Intrepid 2F	oz	1.94
Intruder 70WP	oz	1.80
Karate Z	oz	1.41
Lannate LV	pt	9.30
Lannate SP	oz	2.42
Larvin 3.2	oz	0.63
Leverage 2.7	oz	2.17
Lorsban 15G	lb	2.35
Lorsban 4E	pt	6.10
Malathion 57EC	pt	4.23
Malathion 8E	pt	9.84
Malathion ULV	pt	4.93
Mepichlor 4.2% Liq	pt	5.91
Methyl Parathion	pt	5.79
Monitor 4	pt	16.50
Monitor 4	pt	16.50
Mustang Max	oz	1.48
Organophosphate	oz	0.00
Orthene 90S	lb	7.00
Orthene 97	lb	10.90
Ovasyn	pt	0.00
Ovicide	oz	0.00
Pennacap M	pt	6.71
Phaser 3E	qt	8.13
Pirate 3SC	oz	0.00
Pounce 25WP	lb	19.52
Pounce 3.2 EC	oz	0.34

Appendix Table 1. Operating inputs: estimated prices Louisiana, 2022.

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
dollars		
Prevathon	oz	1.05
Provado 1.6F	oz	1.94
Scout X-TRA	oz	0.00
Sevin 80S	lb	7.40
Sevin XLR Plus	qt	16.01
Spintor 2SC	oz	4.93
Steward	pt	39.51
Surfactant	pt	1.75
Synthetic Pyrethroid	oz	0.00
Temik 15G Grit	lb	4.00
Thimet 20-G	lb	3.65
Thionex 3EC	pt	4.17
Thionex 50W	lb	10.45
Tracer	oz	9.73
Trimax	oz	1.85
Vydate C-LV	oz	0.93
Warrior Z	oz	1.80
Warrior ZT	oz	2.74
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES		
Rice Gates	each	3.65
Roll-Out Pipe	ft	0.24
OVERHEAD		
Farmstead & Drainage	Dol	1.00
LARice Insurance	Dollar	1.00
LARice Misc. Overhd	dollar	1.00
LARice Property Tax	dollar	1.00
Shops Bldg & Equip.	Dol	6.55
SERVICE FEE		
Utilities	Dol	1.00
SEED/PLANTS		
Corn Seed Bt	thous	2.60
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	4.38
Corn Seed Conv.	thous	1.93
Corn Seed RR	thous	3.38
Corn Seed VT3	thous	3.91
Corn Seed VT3Pro	thous	3.91
Cotton Seed BG/RR	thous	0.62
Cotton Seed BGII/RRF	thous	2.70
Cotton Seed Bt	thous	2.60
Cotton Seed BtRR	thous	3.15
Cotton Seed Bxn	thous	0.00
Cotton Seed Conv.	thous	0.00
Cotton Seed Liberty	thous	1.05
Cotton Seed Liberty	thous	1.05
Cotton Seed RR	thous	0.63
Cotton Seed RR	thous	0.63
Cotton Seed WS	thous	0.49
Cotton Seed WS/RR	thous	0.00
Cotton Seed WS/RRF	thous	0.59
Rice Clearfield 161	lb	1.15
Rice Clearfield XL8	lb	6.12
Rice Seed (Levees)	lb	0.90
Rice Seed CF(Levees)	lb	0.95
Rice Seed Conv.	lb	0.35
Rice Seed Hybrid	lb	5.66
SC Cultured seedcane	acre	484.00
Sorghum Concept	lb	3.90
Sorghum Hybrid Sudax	lb	1.20
Sorghum NonConcept	lb	1.18
Soybean Seed LL	lb	1.16
Soybean Seed Private	lb	0.38
Soybean Seed Public	lb	0.00
Soybean Seed RR	lb	1.40
Soybean Seed Stack	lb	1.28
Wheat Seed Private	lb	0.28
Wheat Seed Public	lb	0.00

Appendix Table 1. Operating inputs: estimated prices Louisiana, 2022.

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars
Cotton Checkoff	bale	2.56
Cotton Storage	bale	25.00
Crop Consultant	acre	7.00
Custom Combine Rice	acre	0.00
Custom Spread(Truc	appl	4.50
Digital Ag Fee	acre	8.50
Digital Ag Fee	acre	8.50
Haul Sorghum	bu	0.25
Insect Scouting	acre	7.00
LARice Air Plant NE	cwt	5.50
Lime (Spread)	ton	59.00
Rice Consultant	acre	8.00
RRF Cotton Tech Fee	cap/ac	48.25
SC Treating Charge	acre	0.00
Soil Test	acre	10.00
Survey & Mark Levees	acre	4.50
Survey & Mark Levees	acre	4.50
TECHNOLOGY FEE		
BG Cot Tech Fee	thous	0.28
BG Cot Tech Fee	cap/ac	19.50
BG II Cot Tech Fee	thous	0.76
BG II Cot Tech Fee	cap/ac	31.91
BG II/RR Tech Fee	thous	1.49
BG II/RR Tech Fee	cap/ac	62.69
BGII/RRF Cot Tech Fe	thous	1.49
BGII/RRF Cot Tech Fe	cap/ac	62.69
Eradication Fee	acre	6.00
Eradication Zone 1	acre	6.00
Eradication Zone 1A	acre	6.00
Eradication Zone 1B	acre	6.00
Eradication Zone 2	acre	6.00
Eradication Zone 3	acre	6.00
Eradication Zone 4	acre	6.00
RR Cotton Tech Fee	thous	1.04
RR Cotton Tech Fee	cap/ac	43.66
RR Cotton Tech Fee	thous	1.04
RR Cotton Tech Fee	cap/ac	43.66
RRF Cotton Tech Fee	thous	1.04

Appendix Table 2. Tractors: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, and direct and fixed cost per hour, Louisiana 2022.

Item Name	Size	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Fuel Use	Labor	Fuel	R&M	Total Direct	Fixed	Total Cost
		dollars	hours	years	gal/hr	-----\$/hour-----					
Combine (170-199 hp)	190hp	0	300	8	9.78	15.30	27.77	0.00	43.07	0.00	43.07
Combine (200-249 hp)	240hp	161,548	300	8	12.35	15.30	35.07	16.82	67.20	62.44	129.65
Combine (225-274 hp)	Track250hp	0	300	8	12.87	15.30	36.55	0.00	51.85	0.00	51.85
Combine (250-299 hp)	275hp	391,000	300	8	14.15	15.30	40.18	40.72	96.21	151.14	247.36
Combine (250-299hp)	Grass295hp	218,222	300	8	15.18	15.30	43.11	22.73	81.14	84.35	165.49
Combine (275-299 hp)	Track290hp	0	300	8	14.93	15.30	42.40	0.00	57.70	0.00	57.70
Combine (300-349 hp)	325hp	383,000	300	8	16.73	15.30	47.51	39.89	102.70	148.05	250.76
Combine (300-349hp)	Track320hp	0	300	8	16.47	15.30	46.77	0.00	62.07	0.00	62.07
Combine (350-379 hp)	370hp	413,700	300	8	19.04	15.30	54.07	43.09	112.46	159.92	272.38
Combine (350-379 hp)	Track365hp	0	300	8	18.79	15.30	53.36	0.00	68.66	0.00	68.66
Cotton Stripper	173hp	170,000	200	8	8.08	15.30	22.94	26.56	64.80	98.57	163.38
SC Tractor 93 MDR	93	46,683	600	10	4.79	11.88	13.60	2.72	28.20	7.25	35.46
SC Tractpr 68 MDR	68	27,049	600	10	3.50	11.88	9.94	1.57	23.39	4.20	27.60
test-mes		0	0	0	0.00	15.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tractor(40-59hp)Cab	2WD 50	32,100	600	8	2.57	11.88	7.30	1.00	20.19	5.62	25.81
Tractor(40-59hp)Cab	MFWD 50	42,600	600	8	2.57	11.88	7.30	1.33	20.52	7.46	27.98
Tractor(40-59hp)RB	2WD 50	30,900	600	8	2.57	11.88	7.30	0.96	20.15	5.41	25.56
Tractor(40-59hp)RB	MFWD 50	30,500	600	8	2.57	11.88	7.30	0.95	20.14	5.34	25.48
Tractor(60-89hp)CAB	2WD 75	56,700	600	8	3.86	11.88	10.96	1.77	24.61	9.93	34.54
Tractor(60-89hp)CAB	MFWD 75	60,500	600	8	3.86	11.88	10.96	1.89	24.73	10.59	35.33
Tractor(60-89hp)RB	2WD 75	43,100	600	8	3.86	11.88	10.96	1.34	24.19	7.55	31.74
Tractor(60-89hp)RB	MFWD 75	43,800	600	8	3.86	11.88	10.96	1.36	24.21	7.67	31.88
Tractor(90-119hp)CB	2WD 105	74,700	600	8	5.40	11.88	15.34	2.33	29.56	13.08	42.65
Tractor(90-119hp)CB	MFWD 105	94,500	600	8	5.40	11.88	15.34	2.95	30.18	16.55	46.73
Tractor(90-119hp)RB	2WD 105	67,100	600	8	5.40	11.88	15.34	2.09	29.32	11.75	41.08
Tractor(90-119hp)RB	MFWD 105	75,300	600	8	5.40	11.88	15.34	2.35	29.58	13.19	42.77
Tractor(120-139hp)CB	2WD 130	117,400	600	8	6.69	11.88	19.00	3.66	34.55	20.56	55.12
Tractor(120-139hp)CB	MFWD 130	131,100	600	8	6.69	11.88	19.00	4.09	34.98	22.96	57.94
Tractor(140-159hp)CB	2WD 150	116,100	600	8	7.72	11.88	21.92	3.62	37.43	20.34	57.77
Tractor(140-159hp)CB	MFWD 150	143,000	600	8	7.72	11.88	21.92	4.46	38.27	25.05	63.32
Tractor(160-179hp)CB	2WD 170	160,000	600	8	8.75	11.88	24.85	5.00	41.73	29.47	71.20
Tractor(160-179hp)CB	MFWD 170	164,000	600	8	8.75	11.88	24.85	5.12	41.85	30.21	72.07
Tractor(160-199hp)CB	Track 180	142,710	600	8	9.26	11.88	26.31	4.45	42.65	26.29	68.94
Tractor(180-199hp)CB	2WD 190	143,000	600	8	9.77	11.88	27.77	4.46	44.12	26.34	70.46
Tractor(180-199hp)CB	MFWD 190	206,000	600	8	9.77	11.88	27.77	6.43	46.09	37.95	84.04
Tractor(200-249hp)CB	4WD 225	147,066	600	8	11.58	11.88	32.89	4.59	49.36	27.09	76.46
Tractor(200-249hp)CB	MFWD 225	248,000	600	8	11.58	11.88	32.89	7.75	52.52	45.69	98.21
Tractor(200-249hp)CB	Track 225	277,000	600	8	11.58	11.88	32.89	8.65	53.42	51.03	104.46
Tractor(250-349hp)CB	4WD 300	298,000	600	8	15.44	11.88	43.85	9.31	65.04	54.90	119.95
Tractor(250-349hp)CB	Track 300	329,000	600	8	15.44	11.88	43.85	10.28	66.01	60.61	126.63
Tractor(350-449hp)CB	4WD 400	406,000	600	8	20.58	11.88	58.47	12.68	83.04	74.80	157.84
Tractor(350-449hp)CB	Track 400	492,000	600	8	20.58	11.88	58.47	15.37	85.72	90.64	176.37
Tractor(450-uphp) CB	TRACK-475	279,879	600	8	24.44	11.88	69.43	8.74	90.06	51.56	141.62

Appendix Table 3. Self-propelled machines: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Louisiana 2022.

Item Name	Size	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Fuel Use	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	R&M	Total Direct	Fixed	Total Cost
		dollars	hours	years	gal/hr	hr/ac				-----\$/acre-----		
ATV - 4 Wheeler	12'	0	100	8	1.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ATV - 4 Wheeler	20'	8,750	100	8	1.00	0.200	2.70	0.50	0.43	3.63	2.23	5.87
Butt Levee (Backhoe)	70 HP	73,000	150	8	5.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	2R38"157hp	144,912	200	8	8.08	0.519	11.72	10.24	11.76	33.73	49.92	83.66
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	4R2X1260hp	317,399	200	8	13.33	0.172	3.88	5.60	8.54	18.03	36.25	54.29
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	4R30"250hp	262,000	200	8	12.86	0.327	7.38	10.27	13.40	31.07	56.86	87.93
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	4R30"325hp	350,000	200	8	18.01	0.327	7.38	14.38	17.90	39.67	75.96	115.64
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	4R38"255hp	268,000	200	8	13.12	0.257	5.81	8.25	10.79	24.86	45.80	70.66
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	4R38"325hp	351,000	200	8	18.01	0.257	5.81	11.32	14.13	31.28	59.98	91.26
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	5R30"255hp	285,000	200	8	12.86	0.261	5.91	8.21	11.66	25.79	49.48	75.27
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	5R38"250hp	284,601	200	8	12.86	0.207	4.67	6.50	9.21	20.39	39.09	59.49
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	6R30"325hp	465,000	200	8	18.27	0.218	4.92	9.72	15.85	30.51	67.28	97.79
Cotton Picker-1st-BB	6R38"330hp	465,000	200	8	18.27	0.172	3.88	7.68	12.51	24.08	53.11	77.20
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	2R38"157hp	144,912	200	8	8.08	0.519	11.72	10.24	11.76	33.73	49.92	83.66
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	4R2X1255hp	322,137	200	8	18.01	0.172	3.88	7.57	8.67	20.13	36.79	56.93
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	4R30"250hp	261,825	200	8	12.86	0.327	7.38	10.27	13.39	31.06	56.82	87.88
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	4R30"325hp	311,088	200	8	16.72	0.327	7.38	13.36	15.91	36.66	67.51	104.18
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	4R38"255hp	268,000	200	8	13.12	0.257	5.81	8.25	10.79	24.86	45.80	70.66
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	4R38"325hp	351,000	200	8	18.01	0.257	5.81	11.32	14.13	31.28	59.98	91.26
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	5R30"255hp	285,303	200	8	13.12	0.261	5.91	8.38	11.67	25.97	49.53	75.51
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	5R38"250hp	290,471	200	8	12.86	0.207	4.67	6.50	9.40	20.58	39.90	60.48
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	6R30"325hp	465,000	200	8	16.72	0.218	4.92	8.90	15.85	29.69	67.28	96.97
Cotton Picker-1st-Tr	6R38"330hp	465,000	200	8	18.01	0.172	3.88	7.57	12.51	23.98	53.11	77.10
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	2R38"157hp	144,912	200	8	8.08	0.440	9.93	8.67	9.96	28.57	42.28	70.86
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	4R2x1260hp	322,187	200	8	18.01	0.145	3.29	6.41	7.34	17.05	31.17	48.23
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	4R30"250hp	261,825	200	8	12.86	0.277	6.25	8.70	11.34	26.31	48.13	74.44
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	4R30"325hp	311,088	200	8	16.72	0.277	6.25	11.31	13.47	31.05	57.19	88.25
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	4R38"255hp	268,000	200	8	13.12	0.218	4.92	6.99	9.14	21.06	38.79	59.85
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	4R38"325hp	351,000	200	8	18.01	0.218	4.92	9.59	11.97	26.49	50.81	77.30
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	5R30"255hp	285,303	200	8	13.12	0.221	5.00	7.10	9.88	22.00	41.96	63.96
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	5R38"250hp	284,601	200	8	12.86	0.175	3.96	5.51	7.80	17.27	33.11	50.39
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	6R30"325hp	465,000	200	8	18.01	0.184	4.17	8.12	13.43	25.72	56.99	82.72
Cotton Picker-2nd-BB	6R38"330hp	465,000	200	8	18.01	0.145	3.29	6.41	10.60	20.31	44.99	65.30
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	2R38"157hp	144,912	200	8	8.08	0.440	9.93	8.67	9.96	28.57	42.28	70.86
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	4R2X1260hp	322,137	200	8	18.01	0.145	3.29	6.41	7.34	17.05	31.16	48.22
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	4R30"250hp	261,825	200	8	12.86	0.277	6.25	8.70	11.34	26.31	48.13	74.44
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	4R30"325hp	311,088	200	8	16.72	0.277	6.25	11.31	13.47	31.05	57.19	88.25
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	4R38"255hp	268,000	200	8	13.12	0.218	4.92	6.99	9.14	21.06	38.79	59.85
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	4R38"325hp	351,000	200	8	18.01	0.218	4.92	9.59	11.97	26.49	50.81	77.30
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	5R30"255hp	285,303	200	8	13.12	0.221	5.00	7.10	9.88	22.00	41.96	63.96
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	5R38"250hp	290,471	200	8	12.86	0.175	3.96	5.51	7.96	17.43	33.79	51.23
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	6R30"325hp	465,000	200	8	16.72	0.184	4.17	7.54	13.43	25.15	56.99	82.14
Cotton Picker-2nd-Tr	6R38"330hp	465,000	200	8	18.01	0.145	3.29	6.41	10.60	20.31	44.99	65.30
Cotton Picker/Module	6R-30 (500)	854,000	200	8	25.73	0.218	5.93	15.95	29.12	51.00	108.07	159.08
LA Pickup Truck	1/2 ton	28,000	800	5	2.50	1.000	11.33	6.25	3.15	20.73	7.74	28.47
LA Rice Combine	25 ft	181,500	300	10	8.60	0.300	5.05	6.30	14.53	25.89	23.61	49.50
LA Rice Combine-2	25 ft	181,500	300	10	8.60	0.300	5.05	6.30	14.53	25.89	23.61	49.50
LARice Combine Med	20 ft	165,000	300	10	7.10	0.210	3.53	3.63	9.24	16.41	15.01	31.43
Levee Sprayer	27'	30,768	350	8	2.57	0.038	0.69	0.24	0.06	0.99	0.44	1.44
SC Billet Harvester	6 ft	319,000	750	10	12.00	0.700	11.78	20.49	29.77	62.05	38.25	100.30
SC Harvester 1Rw	6 ft	126,500	400	12	6.80	0.875	14.72	14.51	23.05	52.30	31.84	84.14
SC Harvester 2Rw	12 ft	231,000	400	12	8.00	0.388	6.53	7.57	18.67	32.77	25.78	58.56
SC Loader 1Rw	6 ft	93,500	425	10	5.10	0.598	7.46	7.45	9.61	24.53	17.12	41.65
SC Loader 2Rw	12 ft	165,000	425	10	7.00	0.300	3.74	5.12	8.51	17.38	15.15	32.53
SC Transloader		33,000	120	12	4.70	0.250	3.11	2.86	4.12	10.10	7.91	18.01
SC Truck&Trailer	30 Ton	49,500	400	10	7.00	1.000	12.46	17.08	8.66	38.20	16.08	54.29
Sprayer(300-450Gal)	47'	0	350	8	5.40	0.022	0.40	0.29	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.70
Sprayer(300-450Gal)	60'	103,000	350	8	5.66	0.017	0.31	0.24	0.09	0.65	0.68	1.34
Sprayer(300-450Gal)	80'	103,000	350	8	5.66	0.013	0.23	0.18	0.07	0.49	0.51	1.00
Sprayer(600-750Gal)	60'	216,000	350	8	10.29	0.017	0.31	0.44	0.20	0.96	1.44	2.40
Sprayer(600-825Gal)	80'	234,000	350	8	10.29	0.013	0.26	0.38	0.16	0.81	1.02	1.83
Sprayer(600-825Gal)	90'	328,000	350	8	10.29	0.011	0.23	0.34	0.20	0.78	1.27	2.06
Sprayer(1000-1400Gal)	90'	328,000	350	8	14.15	0.014	0.27	0.56	0.24	1.09	1.53	2.62
Sprayer(1200PlusGal)	120'	401,000	350	8	15.44	0.008	0.17	0.38	0.18	0.75	1.17	1.92

Appendix Table 4. Implements: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Louisiana 2022.

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M---	Total Direct	---Fixed---	Total Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac			Imp. P.U.	\$/acre	Imp. P.U.	
Blade-Box	6'	2WD 130	1,500	200	20	0.020	0.23	0.38	0.01 0.07	0.70	0.01 0.41	1.12
Blade-Box	10'	2WD 50	3,890	200	20	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00	0.00
Blade-Box	14'	2WD 50	6,190	200	20	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00	0.00
Blade-Scraper	6'	2WD 50	1,270	200	20	1.176	13.97	8.59	0.70 1.13	24.42	0.51 6.36	31.30
Blade-Scraper	10'	2WD 50	3,870	200	20	1.176	13.97	8.59	2.16 1.13	25.87	1.56 6.36	33.80
Blade-Scraper	14'	2WD 50	10,790	200	20	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00	0.00
Boll Buggy-1st Pick	2R38"157hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.519	6.17	14.43	3.96 3.34	27.91	7.46 19.72	55.09
Boll Buggy-1st pick	4R2x1260hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.172	2.04	4.78	1.31 1.10	9.25	2.47 6.53	18.26
Boll Buggy-1st pick	4R30"255hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.327	3.88	9.09	2.49 2.10	17.58	4.69 12.42	34.71
Boll Buggy-1st pick	4R30"325hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.327	3.88	9.09	2.49 2.10	17.58	4.69 12.42	34.71
Boll Buggy-1st pick	4R38"255hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.257	3.06	7.15	1.96 1.65	13.84	3.70 9.78	27.33
Boll Buggy-1st pick	4R38"325hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.257	3.06	7.15	1.96 1.65	13.84	3.70 9.78	27.33
Boll Buggy-1st pick	5R30"255hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.261	3.11	7.27	1.99 1.68	14.06	3.75 9.93	27.76
Boll Buggy-1st pick	5R38"255hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.207	2.46	5.75	1.57 1.33	11.13	2.97 7.86	21.96
Boll Buggy-1st pick	6R30"325hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.218	2.59	6.06	1.66 1.40	11.72	3.13 8.28	23.14
Boll Buggy-1st pick	6R38"325hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.172	2.04	4.78	1.31 1.10	9.25	2.47 6.53	18.26
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	2R38"157hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.440	5.22	12.22	3.35 2.83	23.64	6.31 16.70	46.67
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	4R2x1260hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.145	1.73	4.05	1.11 0.93	7.84	2.09 5.53	15.47
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	4R30"255hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.277	3.29	7.70	2.11 1.78	14.89	3.98 10.52	29.40
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	4R30"325hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.277	3.29	7.70	2.11 1.78	14.89	3.98 10.52	29.40
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	4R38 325hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.218	2.59	6.06	1.66 1.40	11.72	3.13 8.28	23.15
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	4R38 325hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.218	2.59	6.06	1.66 1.40	11.72	3.13 8.28	23.15
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	5R30"255hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.221	2.63	6.16	1.69 1.42	11.91	3.18 8.41	23.52
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	5R38"255hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.175	2.08	4.87	1.33 1.12	9.42	2.51 6.66	18.60
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	6R30"325hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.184	2.19	5.13	1.40 1.19	9.93	2.65 7.01	19.60
Boll Buggy-2nd pick	6R38"325hp	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.145	1.73	4.05	1.11 0.93	7.84	2.09 5.53	15.47
Boll Buggy-Stripper	13' Bcast	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.251	2.99	5.52	1.92 1.12	11.55	3.61 6.30	21.48
Boll Buggy-Stripper	16' Bcast	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.204	2.43	4.48	1.56 0.91	9.39	2.93 5.12	17.45
Boll Buggy-Stripper	19' Bcast	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.172	2.04	3.77	1.31 0.77	7.90	2.47 4.31	14.69
Boll Buggy-Stripper	4R30"2X1Br	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.218	2.59	4.78	1.66 0.97	10.01	3.13 5.46	18.61
Boll Buggy-Stripper	4R30"Brush	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.327	3.88	7.17	2.49 1.46	15.02	4.69 8.20	27.92
Boll Buggy-Stripper	4R38"2X1Br	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.172	2.04	3.77	1.31 0.77	7.90	2.47 4.31	14.69
Boll Buggy-Stripper	4R38"Brush	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.257	3.06	5.65	1.96 1.15	11.83	3.70 6.45	21.99
Boll Buggy-Stripper	5R30"Brush	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.261	3.11	5.74	1.99 1.17	12.02	3.75 6.56	22.34
Boll Buggy-Stripper	5R38"Brush	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.207	2.46	4.54	1.57 0.92	9.51	2.97 5.19	17.67
Boll Buggy-Stripper	6R30"Brush	MFWD 150	30,500	200	10	0.218	2.59	4.78	1.66 0.97	10.01	3.13 5.46	18.61
Chisel Plow(Folding)	16'	2WD 130	22,500	150	12	0.115	1.37	2.19	0.93 0.42	4.93	1.50 2.37	8.80
Chisel Plow(Folding)	24'	MFWD 190	45,200	150	12	0.076	0.90	2.12	1.24 0.49	4.77	1.99 2.90	9.66
Chisel Plow(Folding)	32'	MFWD 225	58,400	150	12	0.057	0.68	1.90	1.21 0.44	4.25	1.94 2.63	8.83
Chisel Plow(Folding)	42'	MFWD 225	67,000	150	12	0.044	0.52	1.44	1.06 0.34	3.37	1.70 2.01	7.09
Chisel Plow(Rigid)	15'	2WD 130	15,800	150	12	0.123	1.46	2.34	0.70 0.45	4.96	1.12 2.53	8.62
Chisel Plow(Rigid)	24'	MFWD 190	16,000	150	12	0.077	0.91	2.13	0.44 0.49	3.99	0.71 2.92	7.63
Chisel-Harrow	21 shank	2WD 190	6,750	150	12	0.088	1.04	2.44	0.21 0.39	4.09	0.34 2.31	6.76
Chisel-Harrow	27 shank	MFWD 225	14,100	150	12	0.068	0.81	2.25	0.34 0.53	3.94	0.55 3.12	7.63
Colter-Chisel-Harrow	21 shank	2WD 190	19,200	150	12	0.088	1.04	2.44	0.61 0.39	4.49	0.97 2.31	7.79
Colter-Chisel-Harrow	27 shank	MFWD 225	24,000	150	12	0.068	0.81	2.25	0.59 0.53	4.18	0.94 3.12	8.26
Corn Grain Cart 8R30	500 bu	MFWD 190	29,100	200	12	0.031	0.37	0.88	0.25 0.20	1.72	0.40 1.21	3.33
Corn Grain Cart 8R40	700bu	MFWD 190	44,900	200	12	0.025	0.29	0.69	0.30 0.16	1.45	0.48 0.94	2.89
Cult & Post	4R-38	2WD 105	21,600	150	10	0.173	3.08	2.65	0.99 0.36	7.10	2.45 2.03	11.59
Cult & Post	6R-30	MFWD 150	25,900	150	10	0.146	5.22	3.21	1.01 0.65	10.11	2.48 3.67	16.27
Cult & Post	6R-38	MFWD 150	26,600	150	10	0.115	2.06	2.53	0.82 0.51	5.94	2.01 2.90	10.86
Cult & Post	8R-30	MFWD 190	31,200	150	10	0.110	1.96	3.05	0.91 0.70	6.63	2.24 4.17	13.06
Cult & Post	8R-38	MFWD 190	35,800	150	10	0.086	1.54	2.41	0.83 0.55	5.35	2.04 3.30	10.69
Cult & Post	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 190	51,600	150	10	0.057	1.03	1.60	0.79 0.37	3.80	1.95 2.19	7.96
Cult & Post	10R-30	MFWD 225	32,000	150	10	0.088	1.56	2.89	0.75 0.68	5.89	1.84 4.02	11.76
Cult & Post	10R-38	MFWD 225	0	150	10	0.065	1.15	2.13	0.00 0.50	3.80	0.00 2.97	6.77
Cult & Post	12R-30	MFWD 225	50,600	150	10	0.073	1.30	2.41	0.98 0.56	5.27	2.43 3.35	11.05
Cult & Post	12R-38	MFWD 225	54,000	150	10	0.057	1.03	1.90	0.83 0.44	4.21	2.04 2.64	8.91
Cultipacker	12'	2WD 130	6,720	300	12	0.124	1.47	2.36	0.19 0.45	4.49	0.25 2.55	7.30
Cultipacker	20'	MFWD 150	10,900	300	12	0.074	0.88	1.63	0.19 0.33	3.04	0.24 1.87	5.16
Cultivate	4R-38	2WD 105	14,200	150	10	0.162	1.92	2.49	0.61 0.34	5.37	1.51 1.90	8.79
Cultivate	6R-30	MFWD 150	18,500	150	10	0.137	1.63	3.01	0.67 0.61	5.94	1.66 3.44	11.05
Cultivate	6R-38	MFWD 150	20,400	150	10	0.108	1.28	2.38	0.59 0.48	4.74	1.45 2.71	8.91
Cultivate	8R-30	MFWD 190	24,900	150	10	0.103	1.22	2.86	0.68 0.66	5.43	1.68 3.91	11.03
Cultivate	8R-38	MFWD 190	28,400	150	10	0.081	0.96	2.26	0.61 0.52	4.37	1.51 3.09	8.98
Cultivate	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 190	40,400	150	10	0.054	0.64	1.50	0.58 0.34	3.08	1.43 2.06	6.58
Cultivate	10R-30	MFWD 225	28,200	150	10	0.082	0.98	2.71	0.62 0.63	4.95	1.52 3.76	10.24
Cultivate	10R-38	MFWD 225	0	150	10	0.065	0.77	2.13	0.00 0.50	3.41	0.00 2.97	6.38
Cultivate	12R-30	MFWD 225	45,300	150	10	0.068	0.81	2.26	0.83 0.53	4.44	2.04 3.14	9.62
Cultivate	12R-38	MFWD 225	46,300	150	10	0.054	0.64	1.78	0.67 0.42	3.52	1.64 2.48	7.64
Disk & Incorporate	14'	2WD 130	33,700	200	10	0.149	2.66	2.84	1.51 0.54	7.57	2.47 3.07	13.13
Disk & Incorporate	24'	MFWD 190	53,600	200	10	0.087	1.55	2.42	1.40 0.56	5.94	2.29 3.31	11.55
Disk & Incorporate	32'	4WD 225	68,700	200	10	0.068	1.22	2.26	1.41 0.31	5.21	2.32 1.86	9.40
Disk & Incorporate	42'	MFWD 225	30,542	200	10	0.049	0.87	1.61	0.44 0.38	3.32	0.73 2.24	6.30
Disk Bed (Hipper)	4R-38	MFWD 150	10,500	160	10	0.147	1.75	3.23	0.38 0.65	6.03	0.95 3.69	10.68
Disk Bed (Hipper)	6R-30	MFWD 170	16,200	160	10	0.125	1.48	3.10	0.50 0.64	5.73	1.24 3.77	10.75
Disk Bed (Hipper)	6R-38	MFWD 170	16,200	160	10	0.098	1.17	2.45	0.39 0.50	4.52	0.98 2.98	8.49
Disk Bed (Hipper)	8R-30	MFWD 190	20,800	160	10	0.093	1.11	2.60	0.48 0.60	4.80	1.19 3.55	9.56
Disk Bed (Hipper)	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 190	51,400	160	10	0.049	0.58	1.37	0.63 0.31	2.90	1.55 1.87	6.33
Disk Bed (Hipper)	10R-30	MFWD 225	19,900	160	10	0.075	0.89	2.46	0.37 0.58	4.31	0.91 3.42	8.65
Disk Bed (Hipper)	10R-38	MFWD 225	23,100	160	10	0.059	0.70	1.94	0.34 0.45	3.44	0.83 2.70	6.99
Disk Bed (Hipper)	12R-30	MFWD 225	40,100	160	10	0.062	0.74	2.05	0.62 0.48	3.90	1.53 2.85	8.30

Appendix Table 4. Implements: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate,
(Continued) and direct and fixed cost per acre, Louisiana 2022.

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.	Total Direct	--Fixed-- Imp. P.U.	Total Cost		
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac				---\$/acre---				
Disk Bed (Hipper)	12R-38	MFWD 225	51,400	160	10	0.049	0.58	1.62	0.63	0.38	3.22	1.55	2.25	7.03
Disk Bed (Hipper)Fld	8R-38	MFWD 190	22,000	160	10	0.074	0.88	2.05	0.40	0.47	3.82	1.00	2.81	7.63
Disk Bed (Hipper)Rdg	8R-38	MFWD 190	19,700	160	10	0.074	0.88	2.05	0.36	0.47	3.78	0.89	2.81	7.49
Disk Bed w/roller	8R-30	2WD 190	26,900	160	10	0.093	1.11	2.60	0.63	0.41	4.76	1.54	2.46	8.78
Disk Bed w/roller	12R-30	MFWD 225	50,900	160	10	0.062	0.74	2.05	0.79	0.48	4.07	1.95	2.85	8.88
Disk Harrow	14'	2WD 130	32,200	180	10	0.140	1.66	2.66	1.25	0.51	6.10	2.46	2.88	11.45
Disk Harrow	24'	MFWD 190	52,200	180	10	0.081	0.97	2.27	1.18	0.52	4.95	2.33	3.10	10.39
Disk Harrow	28'	MFWD 225	62,300	180	10	0.070	0.83	2.30	1.21	0.54	4.89	2.38	3.20	10.49
Disk Harrow	32'		62,600	180	10	0.061	0.93	0.00	1.06	0.00	0.00	2.09	0.00	0.00
Disk Harrow	42'	MFWD 225	110,100	180	10	0.046	0.55	1.53	1.43	0.36	3.88	2.81	2.13	8.83
Ditcher		2WD 130	6,480	200	10	0.020	0.23	0.38	0.05	0.07	0.74	0.06	0.41	1.21
Ditcher (1m/160a)		2WD 130	6,480	200	10	0.009	0.11	0.17	0.02	0.03	0.34	0.02	0.19	0.57
Fert Appl (Liquid)	4R-38	MFWD 150	19,000	150	8	0.154	2.75	3.39	1.95	0.69	8.79	2.05	3.87	14.73
Fert Appl (Liquid)	6R-30	MFWD 170	19,800	150	8	0.130	2.33	3.25	1.72	0.67	7.98	1.81	3.95	13.76
Fert Appl (Liquid)	6R-38	MFWD 170	19,800	150	8	0.103	1.84	2.56	1.36	0.52	6.30	1.43	3.12	10.86
Fert Appl (Liquid)	8R-30	MFWD 190	20,100	150	8	0.098	1.75	2.72	1.31	0.63	6.42	1.38	3.72	11.53
Fert Appl (Liquid)	8R-38	MFWD 190	22,600	150	8	0.077	1.38	2.15	1.16	0.49	5.20	1.22	2.94	9.38
Fert Appl (Liquid)	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 190	25,200	150	8	0.051	0.92	1.43	0.86	0.33	3.55	0.91	1.96	6.43
Fert Appl (Liquid)	10R-30	MFWD 225	18,600	150	8	0.078	1.40	2.58	0.97	0.60	5.56	1.02	3.58	10.18
Fert Appl (Liquid)	10R-38	MFWD 225	20,300	150	8	0.061	1.10	2.03	0.83	0.48	4.46	0.88	2.83	8.17
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30	MFWD 225	25,900	150	8	0.078	1.40	2.58	1.35	0.60	5.94	1.42	3.58	10.96
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38	MFWD 225	23,700	150	8	0.051	0.92	1.70	0.81	0.40	3.83	0.85	2.36	7.05
Field Cult & Inc	12'	2WD 150	19,600	100	10	0.132	2.35	2.89	0.64	0.47	6.38	2.54	2.68	11.61
Field Cult & Inc	24'	MFWD 170	38,500	100	10	0.066	1.17	1.64	0.63	0.33	3.79	2.50	1.99	8.29
Field Cult & Inc	32'	MFWD 190	50,900	100	10	0.049	0.88	1.37	0.63	0.31	3.21	2.48	1.88	7.57
Field Cult & Inc	42'	MFWD 225	69,000	100	10	0.037	0.67	1.24	0.65	0.29	2.85	2.56	1.72	7.14
Field Cultivate	12'	2WD 150	19,600	100	10	0.124	1.47	2.72	0.60	0.45	5.26	2.39	2.53	10.19
Field Cultivate	24'	MFWD 170	31,100	100	10	0.062	0.73	1.54	0.48	0.31	3.08	1.90	1.87	6.87
Field Cultivate	32'	MFWD 190	43,500	100	10	0.046	0.55	1.29	0.50	0.30	2.65	1.99	1.77	6.42
Field Cultivate	42'	MFWD 225	60,600	100	10	0.035	0.42	1.16	0.53	0.27	2.40	2.11	1.62	6.14
Field Cultivate	50'	MFWD 225	69,000	100	10	0.029	0.35	0.98	0.51	0.23	2.08	2.02	1.36	5.47
Gate Installer		2WD 130	2,960	10	10	0.020	0.47	0.38	0.17	0.07	1.10	0.55	0.41	2.07
Grain Drill	12'	2WD 130	28,200	150	8	0.157	3.73	2.98	1.66	0.57	8.95	2.94	3.23	15.13
Grain Drill	15'	MFWD 150	34,400	150	8	0.125	2.98	2.75	1.62	0.56	7.92	2.87	3.14	13.95
Grain Drill	20'	MFWD 170	41,900	150	8	0.094	2.24	2.34	1.48	0.48	6.54	2.62	2.84	12.02
Grain Drill	24'	MFWD 190	67,300	150	8	0.078	1.86	2.18	1.98	0.50	6.53	3.51	2.98	13.03
Grain Drill	30'	MFWD 225	68,900	150	8	0.062	1.49	2.06	1.62	0.48	5.67	2.87	2.87	11.42
Grain Drill & Pre	12'	2WD 130	35,400	150	8	0.169	4.02	3.21	2.24	0.62	10.10	3.98	3.48	17.56
Grain Drill & Pre	15'	MFWD 150	41,200	150	8	0.135	3.21	2.96	2.09	0.60	8.88	3.70	3.39	15.98
Grain Drill & Pre	20'	MFWD 170	46,800	150	8	0.101	2.41	2.52	1.78	0.52	7.23	3.15	3.06	13.46
Grain Drill & Pre	24'	MFWD 190	74,200	150	8	0.084	2.01	2.35	2.35	0.54	7.25	4.17	3.21	14.64
Grain Drill & Pre	30'	MFWD 225	75,800	150	8	0.067	1.60	2.22	1.92	0.52	6.28	3.41	3.09	12.78
Harrow	13'	2WD 130	4,360	200	10	0.119	1.41	2.27	0.18	0.43	4.30	0.25	2.45	7.02
Harrow	21'	2WD 150	6,750	200	10	0.073	0.87	1.62	0.17	0.26	2.94	0.24	1.50	4.69
Harrow	40'	MFWD 190	21,300	200	10	0.038	0.46	1.07	0.28	0.24	2.07	0.40	1.47	3.95
Harrow	47'	MFWD 190	26,000	200	10	0.033	0.39	0.91	0.30	0.21	1.82	0.42	1.25	3.49
Header - Corn	4R-38	240hp	25,147	300	8	0.201	3.07	7.05	1.26	3.38	14.78	1.77	12.55	29.11
Header - Corn	6R30"	240hp	54,200	300	8	0.170	2.60	5.97	2.30	2.86	13.75	3.23	10.63	27.61
Header - Corn	6R38"	240hp	53,800	300	8	0.134	2.05	4.71	1.80	2.26	10.84	2.53	8.39	21.77
Header - Corn	8R-30	240hp	71,200	300	8	0.127	1.95	4.47	2.27	2.14	10.85	3.18	7.97	22.01
Header - Corn	8R-38	275hp	72,200	300	8	0.100	1.54	4.05	1.82	4.11	11.53	2.55	15.25	29.35
Header - Corn	12R-20	275hp	105,000	300	8	0.127	1.95	5.13	3.35	5.20	15.64	4.69	19.30	39.64
Header - Corn	12R-30	275hp	118,000	300	8	0.085	1.30	3.42	2.51	3.46	10.70	3.52	12.86	27.09
Header - Rice (CL)	22' Rigid	240hp	64,400	300	8	0.288	4.41	10.11	4.64	4.85	24.02	6.50	18.01	48.55
Header - Rice (CL)	25' Rigid	240hp	64,400	300	8	0.253	3.88	8.90	4.08	4.27	21.14	5.72	15.85	42.72
Header - Rice (CL)	30' Rigid	275hp	74,100	300	8	0.211	3.23	8.50	3.91	8.61	24.27	5.49	31.97	61.73
Header - Rice (SL)	22' Rigid	240hp	64,400	300	8	0.250	3.82	8.76	4.02	4.20	20.82	5.64	15.61	42.07
Header - Rice (SL)	25' Rigid	240hp	64,400	300	8	0.220	3.36	7.71	3.54	3.70	18.32	4.96	13.73	37.02
Header - Rice (SL)	30' Rigid	275hp	74,100	300	8	0.183	2.80	7.36	3.39	7.46	21.03	4.75	27.70	53.50
Header - Soybean	15' Flex	240hp	0	300	8	0.170	2.60	5.97	0.00	2.86	11.44	0.00	10.63	22.07
Header - Soybean	18' Flex	240hp	20,309	300	8	0.141	2.17	4.97	0.72	2.38	10.25	1.00	8.86	20.12
Header - Soybean	22' Flex	240hp	33,800	300	8	0.116	1.77	4.07	0.98	1.95	8.78	1.37	7.25	17.40
Header - Soybean	25' Flex	275hp	37,000	300	8	0.102	1.56	4.10	0.94	4.16	10.77	1.32	15.44	27.54
Header - Soybean	30' Flex	275hp	44,700	300	8	0.085	1.30	3.42	0.95	3.46	9.14	1.33	12.86	23.34
Header Wheat/Sorghum	18' Rigid	240hp	19,069	300	8	0.141	2.17	4.97	0.67	2.38	10.21	0.94	8.86	20.02
Header Wheat/Sorghum	22' Rigid	240hp	19,800	300	8	0.116	1.77	4.07	0.57	1.95	8.37	0.80	7.25	16.43
Header Wheat/Sorghum	25' Rigid	240hp	25,400	300	8	0.102	1.56	3.58	0.64	1.71	7.51	0.90	6.38	14.80
Header Wheat/Sorghum	30' Rigid	275hp	29,100	300	8	0.085	1.30	3.42	0.61	3.46	8.81	0.86	12.86	22.54
Header-Cotton-Bcast	13'	173hp	21,300	200	8	0.251	6.84	5.77	1.00	6.68	20.31	2.81	24.82	47.96
Header-Cotton-Bcast	16'	173hp	23,800	200	8	0.204	5.56	4.69	0.91	5.43	16.60	2.55	20.16	39.33
Header-Cotton-Bcast	19'	173hp	26,200	200	8	0.172	4.68	3.95	0.84	4.57	14.06	2.37	16.98	33.41
Header-Cotton-Brush	4R30"	173hp	20,520	200	8	0.327	8.89	7.51	1.25	8.69	26.36	3.53	32.27	62.16
Header-Cotton-Brush	4R30"2X1	173hp	34,400	200	8	0.218	5.93	5.00	1.40	5.79	18.14	3.94	21.51	43.60
Header-Cotton-Brush	4R38"	173hp	34,000	200	8	0.257	7.00	5.91	1.64	6.84	21.41	4.60	25.41	51.42
Header-Cotton-Brush	4R38"2X1	173hp	36,000	200	8	0.172	4.68	3.95	1.16	4.57	14.37	3.26	16.98	34.62
Header-Cotton-Brush	5R-30	173hp	42,800	200	8	0.261	7.11	6.00	2.10	6.95	22.18	5.89	25.81	53.89
Header-Cotton-Brush	5R-38	173hp	44,300	200	8	0.207	5.63	4.75	1.72	5.50	17.61	4.82	20.42	42.86
Header-Cotton-Brush	6R-30	173hp	52,700	200	8	0.218	5.93	5.00	2.15	5.79	18.89	6.04	21.51	46.45
Heavy Disk	14'	MFWD 150	25,900	180	10	0.145	1.73	3.20	1.05	0.65	6.63	2.06	3.65	12.35

Appendix Table 4. Implements: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate,
(Continued) and direct and fixed cost per acre, Louisiana 2022.

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.	Total Direct	--Fixed-- Imp. P.U.	Total Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac			-----\$/acre-----			
Heavy Disk	27'	MFWD 190	50,400	180	10	0.075	0.89	2.10	1.05 0.48	4.54	2.08	2.87 9.50
LA Boom Sprayer	30 ft	MFWD 150	3,000	150	10	0.059	0.71	1.31	0.13 0.26	2.42	0.13	1.50 4.06
Land Plane	40'x10'	MFWD 190	6,020	200	10	0.242	2.88	6.73	0.29 1.56	11.47	0.71	9.20 21.40
Land Plane	50'x16'	MFWD 190	11,100	200	10	0.151	1.80	4.21	0.33 0.97	7.32	0.82	5.75 13.90
LARice Backhoe-Rrmnt	2 ft	MFWD 150	6,000	100	10	0.500	5.94	10.96	2.64 2.23	21.77	3.44	12.52 37.75
LARice Land Level	13 ft	MFWD 150	7,500	200	15	0.190	2.25	4.16	0.15 0.84	7.43	0.60	4.76 12.80
LARice Levee Plow	8 ft	4WD 300	4,600	150	10	0.050	0.59	2.19	0.07 0.46	3.32	0.17	2.74 6.25
LARice Water Level	24 ft	4WD 300	3,500	100	15	0.149	1.78	6.57	0.23 1.39	9.98	0.44	8.23 18.66
Levee Splitter (1/80	2 blade	2WD 150	8,270	50	10	0.004	0.04	0.09	0.00 0.01	0.15	0.06	0.08 0.31
Lo-Till & Bed	4R-38	MFWD 190	5,100	150	12	0.145	1.72	4.04	0.26 0.93	6.97	0.44	5.52 12.94
Middle Buster	6R-38	MFWD 150	12,800	160	8	0.120	1.42	2.63	0.36 0.53	4.96	1.06	3.01 9.03
Middle Buster	8R-30	MFWD 190	20,800	160	8	0.114	1.35	3.17	0.55 0.73	5.81	1.64	4.33 11.79
Middle Buster	8R-38	MFWD 190	18,100	160	8	0.090	1.07	2.50	0.38 0.58	4.54	1.12	3.42 9.09
Middle Buster	8R-40 2x1	MFWD 190	29,200	160	8	0.060	0.71	1.66	0.41 0.38	3.18	1.21	2.28 6.67
Middle Buster	10R-30	MFWD 225	29,300	160	8	0.091	1.08	3.00	0.62 0.70	5.42	1.84	4.17 11.44
Middle Buster	10R-38	MFWD 225	32,100	160	8	0.072	0.85	2.36	0.54 0.55	4.32	1.59	3.29 9.21
Middle Buster	12R-38	MFWD 225	29,200	160	8	0.060	0.71	1.97	0.41 0.46	3.56	1.21	2.74 7.52
Module Builder-1st	2R-38 (157)	MFWD 190	31,300	200	10	0.519	12.34	14.43	4.06 3.34	34.19	7.65	19.72 61.57
Module Builder-1st	4R-30 (255)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.327	7.77	9.09	2.84 2.10	21.81	5.34	12.42 39.59
Module Builder-1st	4R-30 (325)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.327	7.77	9.09	2.84 2.10	21.81	5.34	12.42 39.59
Module Builder-1st	4R-38 (255)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.257	6.12	7.15	2.23 1.65	17.18	4.21	9.78 31.17
Module Builder-1st	4R-38 (325)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.257	6.12	7.15	2.23 1.65	17.18	4.21	9.78 31.17
Module Builder-1st	4R2x1260hp	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.172	4.09	4.78	1.49 1.10	11.48	2.81	6.53 20.83
Module Builder-1st	5R-30 (255)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.261	6.22	7.27	2.27 1.68	17.45	4.27	9.94 31.67
Module Builder-1st	5R-38 (255)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.207	4.92	5.75	1.79 1.33	13.80	3.38	7.86 25.05
Module Builder-1st	6R-30 (325)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.218	5.18	6.06	1.89 1.40	14.54	3.56	8.28 26.39
Module Builder-1st	6R-38 (325)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.172	4.09	4.78	1.49 1.10	11.48	2.81	6.53 20.83
Module Builder-2nd	2R-38 (157)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.440	10.45	12.22	3.81 2.83	29.33	7.18	16.70 53.23
Module Builder-2nd	4R-30 (255)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.277	6.58	7.70	2.40 1.78	18.48	4.52	10.52 33.53
Module Builder-2nd	4R-30 (325)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.277	6.58	7.70	2.40 1.78	18.48	4.52	10.52 33.53
Module Builder-2nd	4R-38 (255)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.218	5.18	6.06	1.89 1.40	14.55	3.56	8.28 26.40
Module Builder-2nd	4R-38 (325)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.218	5.18	6.06	1.89 1.40	14.55	3.56	8.28 26.40
Module Builder-2nd	4R2x1 255	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.145	3.46	4.05	1.26 0.93	9.72	2.38	5.53 17.65
Module Builder-2nd	5R-30 (255)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.221	5.27	6.16	1.92 1.42	14.78	3.62	8.41 26.82
Module Builder-2nd	5R-38 (255)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.175	4.17	4.87	1.52 1.12	11.69	2.86	6.66 21.22
Module Builder-2nd	6R-30 (325)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.184	4.39	5.13	1.60 1.19	12.32	3.01	7.01 22.35
Module Builder-2nd	6R-38 (325)	MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.145	3.46	4.05	1.26 0.93	9.72	2.38	5.53 17.65
Module Builder-Strip	13' Bcast	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.251	5.98	5.52	2.18 1.12	14.81	4.11	6.30 25.23
Module Builder-Strip	16' Bcast	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.204	4.86	4.48	1.77 0.91	12.03	3.34	5.12 20.50
Module Builder-Strip	19' Brush	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.172	4.09	3.77	1.49 0.77	10.13	2.81	4.31 17.26
Module Builder-Strip	4R-30	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.327	7.77	7.17	2.84 1.46	19.26	5.34	8.20 32.80
Module Builder-Strip	4R-30 2X1	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.218	5.18	4.78	1.89 0.97	12.83	3.56	5.46 21.87
Module Builder-Strip	4R-38	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.257	6.12	5.65	2.23 1.15	15.16	4.21	6.45 25.83
Module Builder-Strip	4R-38 2X1	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.172	4.09	3.77	1.49 0.77	10.13	2.81	4.31 17.26
Module Builder-Strip	5R-30	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.261	6.22	5.74	2.27 1.17	15.40	4.27	6.56 26.24
Module Builder-Strip	5R-38	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.207	4.92	4.54	1.79 0.92	12.18	3.38	5.19 20.76
Module Builder-Strip	6R-30	MFWD 150	34,700	200	10	0.218	5.18	4.78	1.89 0.97	12.83	3.56	5.46 21.87
Mulcher Plow	30'	MFWD 225	0	100	10	0.068	0.80	2.24	0.00 0.52	3.57	0.00	3.11 6.68
NT Grain Drill	12'	2WD 130	46,900	150	8	0.163	3.88	3.11	2.87 0.60	10.47	5.10	3.36 18.94
NT Grain Drill	15'	MFWD 150	56,900	150	8	0.130	3.11	2.87	2.79 0.58	9.36	4.95	3.28 17.59
NT Grain Drill	20'	MFWD 170	68,700	150	8	0.098	2.33	2.44	2.53 0.50	7.80	4.48	2.96 15.25
NT Grain Drill	24'	MFWD 190	98,000	150	8	0.081	1.94	2.27	3.00 0.52	7.75	5.33	3.10 16.18
NT Grain Drill	30'	MFWD 225	104,300	150	8	0.065	1.55	2.15	2.56 0.50	6.77	4.53	2.99 14.30
NT Grain Drill & Pre	12'	2WD 130	54,000	150	8	0.176	4.18	3.34	3.56 0.64	11.75	6.32	3.62 21.70
NT Grain Drill & Pre	15'	MFWD 150	63,300	150	8	0.141	3.35	3.09	3.34 0.63	10.42	5.93	3.53 19.88
NT Grain Drill & Pre	20'	MFWD 170	74,700	150	8	0.105	2.51	2.62	2.96 0.54	8.64	5.25	3.19 17.09
NT Grain Drill & Pre	24'	MFWD 190	105,000	150	8	0.088	2.09	2.44	3.47 0.56	8.58	6.15	3.34 18.07
NT Grain Drill & Pre	30'	MFWD 225	112,000	150	8	0.070	1.67	2.31	2.96 0.54	7.50	5.24	3.22 15.97
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	8R-38	MFWD 170	67,800	150	8	0.083	1.98	2.07	2.12 0.42	6.61	3.76	2.52 12.91
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 170	107,000	150	8	0.055	1.32	1.38	2.23 0.28	5.22	3.95	1.68 10.86
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	10R-30	MFWD 190	57,555	150	8	0.084	2.01	2.35	1.82 0.54	6.73	3.23	3.21 13.17
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	10R-38	MFWD 190	52,893	150	8	0.066	1.58	1.85	1.32 0.42	5.19	2.34	2.53 10.07
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	12R-20	MFWD 190	82,800	150	8	0.105	2.51	2.93	3.28 0.68	9.41	5.82	4.01 19.25
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	94,600	150	8	0.070	1.67	1.95	2.50 0.45	6.58	4.43	2.67 13.69
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	12R-38	MFWD 190	107,000	150	8	0.055	1.32	1.54	2.23 0.35	5.46	3.95	2.11 11.53
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	16R-30	MFWD 190	142,000	150	8	0.052	1.25	1.46	2.81 0.34	5.88	4.99	2.00 12.87
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	23R-15	MFWD 190	192,000	150	8	0.073	1.74	2.04	5.28 0.47	9.54	9.37	2.78 21.70
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	24R-20	MFWD 190	214,000	150	8	0.052	1.25	1.46	4.24 0.34	7.30	7.52	2.00 16.83
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	24R-30	MFWD 190	223,000	150	8	0.035	0.83	0.97	2.94 0.22	4.99	5.22	1.33 11.55
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	4R-30	2WD 130	34,600	150	8	0.211	5.02	4.01	2.74 0.77	12.56	4.86	4.35 21.78
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	4R-38	2WD 130	36,000	150	8	0.166	3.95	3.16	2.24 0.61	9.98	3.98	3.42 17.39
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	6R-30	MFWD 150	44,300	150	8	0.141	3.35	3.09	2.34 0.63	9.41	4.15	3.53 17.10
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	6R-38	MFWD 150	43,500	150	8	0.111	2.64	2.44	1.81 0.49	7.40	3.21	2.78 13.40
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	8R-22	MFWD 170	26,219	150	8	0.143	3.41	3.57	1.41 0.73	9.14	2.50	4.34 16.00
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	8R-30	MFWD 170	54,500	150	8	0.105	2.51	2.62	2.16 0.54	7.84	3.83	3.19 14.87
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 170	52,400	150	8	0.077	1.83	1.91	1.51 0.39	5.66	2.68	2.33 10.68
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	10R-30	MFWD 190	51,900	150	8	0.084	2.01	2.35	1.64 0.54	6.55	2.91	3.21 12.68

Appendix Table 4. Implements: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate,
(Continued) and direct and fixed cost per acre, Louisiana 2022.

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.	Total Direct	--Fixed-- Imp. P.U.	Total Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac			---\$/acre---			
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	12R-20	MFWD 190	66,600	150	8	0.105	2.51	2.93	2.64 0.68	8.77	4.68	4.01 17.46
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	12R-30	MFWD 190	86,500	150	8	0.070	1.67	1.95	2.28 0.45	6.37	4.05	2.67 13.10
NT Plant-Folding	8R-38	MFWD 170	62,500	150	8	0.077	1.84	1.92	1.81 0.39	5.99	3.22	2.34 11.56
NT Plant-Folding	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 170	96,300	150	8	0.051	1.22	1.28	1.86 0.26	4.64	3.30	1.56 9.51
NT Plant-Folding	10R-30	MFWD 190	52,061	150	8	0.078	1.86	2.18	1.53 0.50	6.08	2.71	2.98 11.78
NT Plant-Folding	10R-38	MFWD 190	47,646	150	8	0.061	1.47	1.72	1.10 0.39	4.69	1.96	2.35 9.01
NT Plant-Folding	12R-20	MFWD 190	77,500	150	8	0.098	2.33	2.72	2.85 0.63	8.54	5.05	3.72 17.33
NT Plant-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	84,300	150	8	0.065	1.55	1.81	2.06 0.42	5.86	3.66	2.48 12.01
NT Plant-Folding	12R-38	MFWD 190	96,300	150	8	0.051	1.22	1.43	1.86 0.33	4.86	3.30	1.96 10.13
NT Plant-Folding	16R-30	MFWD 190	132,000	150	8	0.049	1.16	1.36	2.43 0.31	5.27	4.30	1.86 11.44
NT Plant-Folding	23R-15	MFWD 190	182,000	150	8	0.068	1.62	1.89	4.65 0.43	8.60	8.24	2.58 19.44
NT Plant-Folding	24R-20	MFWD 190	204,000	150	8	0.049	1.16	1.36	3.75 0.31	6.60	6.65	1.86 15.12
NT Plant-Folding	24R-30	MFWD 190	208,000	150	8	0.032	0.77	0.90	2.55 0.21	4.45	4.52	1.24 10.21
NT Plant-Rigid	4R-30	2WD 130	28,400	150	8	0.196	4.66	3.73	2.09 0.72	11.21	3.70	4.04 18.96
NT Plant-Rigid	4R-38	2WD 130	29,500	150	8	0.154	3.67	2.93	1.71 0.56	8.89	3.03	3.18 15.10
NT Plant-Rigid	6R-30	MFWD 150	38,300	150	8	0.130	3.11	2.87	1.88 0.58	8.49	3.33	3.28 15.06
NT Plant-Rigid	6R-38	MFWD 150	37,300	150	8	0.103	2.45	2.26	1.44 0.46	6.63	2.56	2.59 11.78
NT Plant-Rigid	8R-22	MFWD 170	21,142	150	8	0.133	3.17	3.32	1.05 0.68	8.23	1.87	4.03 14.15
NT Plant-Rigid	8R-30	MFWD 170	48,900	150	8	0.098	2.33	2.44	1.80 0.50	7.07	3.19	2.96 13.23
NT Plant-Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 170	46,800	150	8	0.077	1.84	1.92	1.36 0.39	5.53	2.41	2.34 10.29
NT Plant-Rigid	10R-30	MFWD 190	46,500	150	8	0.078	1.86	2.18	1.37 0.50	5.92	2.42	2.98 11.33
NT Plant-Rigid	12R-20	MFWD 190	61,200	150	8	0.098	2.33	2.72	2.25 0.63	7.94	3.99	3.72 15.66
NT Plant-Rigid	12R-30	MFWD 190	76,200	150	8	0.065	1.55	1.81	1.87 0.42	5.66	3.31	2.48 11.46
Paratill & Bed	4R-30	MFWD 225	18,700	150	12	0.204	2.42	6.72	1.37 1.58	12.11	2.20	9.33 23.65
Paratill & Bed	4R-38	MFWD 225	18,700	150	12	0.160	1.91	5.29	1.08 1.24	9.53	1.73	7.35 18.62
Paratill & Bed	6R-30	MFWD 225	17,300	150	12	0.136	1.61	4.48	0.85 1.05	8.00	1.36	6.22 15.58
Paratill & Bed	6R-38	MFWD 225	25,500	150	12	0.107	1.27	3.53	0.99 0.83	6.63	1.58	4.91 13.13
Paratill & Bed	8R-30	MFWD 225	22,600	150	12	0.102	1.21	3.36	0.83 0.79	6.19	1.33	4.66 12.20
Paratill & Bed	8R382X1	MFWD 225	69,100	150	12	0.053	0.63	1.76	1.34 0.41	4.16	2.14	2.45 8.76
Paratill & Bed Fold.	8R-38	MFWD 225	46,900	150	12	0.080	0.95	2.65	1.36 0.62	5.60	2.18	3.69 11.48
Paratill & Bed Fold.	12R-38	MFWD 225	67,900	150	12	0.053	0.63	1.76	1.31 0.41	4.14	2.10	2.45 8.70
Paratill & Bed Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 225	39,800	150	12	0.080	0.95	2.65	1.16 0.62	5.40	1.85	3.69 10.94
Pipe Drag	30'	2WD 150	500	100	12	0.051	0.61	1.13	0.00 0.18	1.94	0.02	1.05 3.02
Pipe Spool 160ac	1/4m roll	2WD 130	6,500	15	12	0.003	0.09	0.05	0.01 0.01	0.17	0.11	0.06 0.35
Pipe Trailer 1m/160a	30'	2WD 130	2,700	100	15	0.003	0.18	0.07	0.00 0.01	0.26	0.00	0.07 0.35
Plant & Pre Folding	8R-38	MFWD 170	61,000	150	8	0.080	1.90	1.99	1.83 0.41	6.14	3.25	2.42 11.82
Plant & Pre Folding	8R38 2x1	MFWD 170	94,300	150	8	0.053	1.26	1.32	1.88 0.27	4.76	3.34	1.61 9.72
Plant & Pre Folding	10R-30	MFWD 190	51,900	150	8	0.081	1.93	2.25	1.58 0.52	6.29	2.80	3.08 12.17
Plant & Pre Folding	10R-38	MFWD 190	48,258	150	8	0.064	1.52	1.77	1.15 0.41	4.87	2.05	2.43 9.35
Plant & Pre Folding	12R-20	MFWD 190	72,600	150	8	0.101	2.41	2.82	2.76 0.65	8.65	4.89	3.85 17.40
Plant & Pre Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	82,400	150	8	0.067	1.60	1.88	2.09 0.43	6.01	3.70	2.56 12.29
Plant & Pre Folding	12R-38	MFWD 190	94,300	150	8	0.053	1.26	1.48	1.88 0.34	4.98	3.34	2.02 10.36
Plant & Pre Folding	16R-30	MFWD 190	126,000	150	8	0.050	1.20	1.41	2.39 0.32	5.34	4.25	1.92 11.52
Plant & Pre Folding	23R-15	MFWD 190	169,000	150	8	0.070	1.67	1.95	4.46 0.45	8.55	7.91	2.67 19.15
Plant & Pre Folding	24R-20	MFWD 190	190,000	150	8	0.050	1.20	1.41	3.61 0.32	6.56	6.41	1.92 14.89
Plant & Pre Folding	24R-30	MFWD 190	198,000	150	8	0.033	0.80	0.94	2.51 0.21	4.47	4.45	1.28 10.21
Plant & Pre Rigid	4R-30	2WD 130	31,600	150	8	0.203	4.82	3.85	2.40 0.74	11.83	4.26	4.17 20.27
Plant & Pre Rigid	4R-38	2WD 130	32,600	150	8	0.159	3.79	3.03	1.95 0.58	9.37	3.46	3.28 16.13
Plant & Pre Rigid	6R-30	MFWD 150	39,300	150	8	0.135	3.21	2.96	1.99 0.60	8.78	3.53	3.39 15.71
Plant & Pre Rigid	6R-38	MFWD 150	38,900	150	8	0.106	2.53	2.34	1.55 0.47	6.91	2.76	2.67 12.36
Plant & Pre Rigid	8R-22	MFWD 170	23,550	150	8	0.138	3.28	3.43	1.22 0.70	8.64	2.16	4.17 14.97
Plant & Pre Rigid	8R-30	MFWD 170	47,800	150	8	0.101	2.41	2.52	1.82 0.52	7.27	3.22	3.06 13.56
Plant & Pre Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 170	45,700	150	8	0.080	1.90	1.99	1.37 0.41	5.68	2.43	2.42 10.55
Plant & Pre Rigid	10R-30	MFWD 190	46,000	150	8	0.081	1.93	2.25	1.40 0.52	6.11	2.48	3.08 11.67
Plant & Pre Rigid	12R-20	MFWD 190	55,700	150	8	0.101	2.41	2.82	2.12 0.65	8.00	3.75	3.85 15.61
Plant & Pre Rigid	12R-30	MFWD 190	74,200	150	8	0.067	1.60	1.88	1.88 0.43	5.80	3.33	2.56 11.71
Plant - Folding	8R-38	MFWD 170	54,300	150	8	0.074	1.77	1.85	1.51 0.38	5.52	2.68	2.25 10.46
Plant - Folding	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 170	84,000	150	8	0.049	1.17	1.23	1.56 0.25	4.22	2.77	1.49 8.49
Plant - Folding	10R-30	MFWD 190	47,426	150	8	0.075	1.79	2.09	1.34 0.48	5.71	2.37	2.86 10.95
Plant - Folding	10R-38	MFWD 190	43,011	150	8	0.059	1.41	1.65	0.95 0.38	4.40	1.70	2.25 8.36
Plant - Folding	12R-20	MFWD 190	65,200	150	8	0.094	2.24	2.61	2.30 0.60	7.77	4.08	3.57 15.43
Plant - Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	72,100	150	8	0.062	1.49	1.74	1.69 0.40	5.34	3.01	2.38 10.74
Plant - Folding	12R-38	MFWD 190	84,000	150	8	0.049	1.17	1.37	1.56 0.31	4.43	2.77	1.88 9.09
Plant - Folding	16R-30	MFWD 190	115,000	150	8	0.047	1.12	1.30	2.03 0.30	4.76	3.60	1.78 10.15
Plant - Folding	23R-15	MFWD 190	158,000	150	8	0.065	1.55	1.81	3.87 0.42	7.67	6.87	2.48 17.03
Plant - Folding	24R-20	MFWD 190	179,000	150	8	0.047	1.12	1.30	3.16 0.30	5.89	5.60	1.78 13.29
Plant - Folding	24R-30	MFWD 190	184,000	150	8	0.031	0.74	0.87	2.16 0.20	3.99	3.84	1.19 9.02
Plant - Rigid	4R-30	2WD 130	24,400	150	8	0.188	4.48	3.58	1.72 0.69	10.48	3.05	3.87 17.41
Plant - Rigid	4R-38	2WD 130	25,400	150	8	0.148	3.52	2.82	1.41 0.54	8.30	2.50	3.05 13.86
Plant - Rigid	6R-30	MFWD 150	32,200	150	8	0.125	2.98	2.75	1.51 0.56	7.82	2.69	3.14 13.66
Plant - Rigid	6R-38	MFWD 150	31,200	150	8	0.099	2.35	2.17	1.16 0.44	6.13	2.05	2.48 10.68
Plant - Rigid	8R-22	MFWD 170	18,473	150	8	0.127	3.03	3.17	0.88 0.65	7.75	1.57	3.86 13.19
Plant - Rigid	8R-30	MFWD 170	40,900	150	8	0.094	2.24	2.34	1.44 0.48	6.51	2.56	2.84 11.92
Plant - Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 170	38,600	150	8	0.074	1.77	1.85	1.07 0.38	5.08	1.91	2.25 9.24
Plant - Rigid	10R-30	MFWD 190	40,700	150	8	0.075	1.79	2.09	1.15 0.48	5.52	2.04	2.86 10.42
Plant - Rigid	12R-20	MFWD 190	49,000	150	8	0.094	2.24	2.61	1.73 0.60	7.19	3.07	3.57 13.84
Plant - Rigid	12R-30	MFWD 190	64,000	150	8	0.062	1.49	1.74	1.50 0.40	5.15	2.67	2.38 10.21
Plant - Rigid	15R-15	2WD 150	61,700	150	8	0.094	2.24	2.06	2.18 0.34	6.83	3.86	1.91 12.61
Pull Levee (1m/80a))	4 blade	2WD 50	3,180	100	10	0.003	0.04	0.02	0.00 0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01 0.10
Rice Grain Cart	500 Bu	MFWD 190	29,100	200	12	0.057	0.67	1.58	0.45 0.36	3.08	0.71	2.16 5.96
Rice Grain Cart	700 Bu	MFWD 190	44,900	200	12	0.063	0.75	1.76	0.77 0.40	3.69	1.23	2.40 7.33
Roller	32'	MFWD 170	22,800	100	12	0.046	0.55	1.15	0.17 0.23	2.13	0.92	1.40 4.46
Rotary Cutter	7'	MFWD 130	4,500	185	10	0.168	2.00	3.19	0.61 0.68	6.50	0.40	3.86 10.77

Appendix Table 4. Implements: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate,
(Continued) and direct and fixed cost per acre, Louisiana 2022.

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.	Total Direct	--Fixed-- Imp. P.U.	Total Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac			-----	\$/acre	-----	-----
Row Cond & Inc	13'	2WD 130	16,000	100	10	0.137	2.45	2.62	0.55 0.50	6.13	2.16 2.83	11.14
Row Cond & Inc	21'	2WD 170	21,600	100	10	0.085	1.52	2.12	0.46 0.42	4.53	1.81 2.51	8.86
Row Cond & Inc	26'	MFWD 190	28,500	100	10	0.063	1.12	1.76	0.45 0.40	3.75	1.77 2.40	7.93
Row Cond & Inc	38'	MFWD 225	38,000	100	10	0.047	0.84	1.55	0.44 0.36	3.20	1.76 2.15	7.12
Row Cond & Inc	42'	MFWD 225	20,400	100	10	0.040	0.71	1.32	0.20 0.31	2.55	0.80 1.83	5.19
Row Cond (Harrow)	13'	2WD 130	7,300	100	10	0.114	1.36	2.18	0.20 0.42	4.17	0.82 2.36	7.36
Row Cond (Harrow)	21'	2WD 170	12,000	100	10	0.071	0.84	1.76	0.21 0.35	3.18	0.83 2.09	6.11
Row Cond (Harrow)	27'	MFWD 190	12,400	100	10	0.057	0.68	1.59	0.17 0.36	2.82	0.70 2.17	5.70
Row Cond (Harrow)	38'	MFWD 225	22,200	100	10	0.039	0.46	1.29	0.21 0.30	2.28	0.85 1.79	4.93
Row Cond (Harrow)	42'	MFWD 225	15,582	100	10	0.035	0.42	1.16	0.13 0.27	2.00	0.54 1.62	4.17
Row Cond (Plant)	13'	2WD 130	7,120	100	10	0.157	1.86	2.98	0.27 0.57	5.71	1.10 3.23	10.04
Row Cond (Plant)	21'	2WD 170	11,700	100	10	0.097	1.15	2.41	0.28 0.48	4.34	1.11 2.86	8.33
Row Cond (Plant)	27'	MFWD 190	12,400	100	10	0.078	0.93	2.18	0.24 0.50	3.86	0.95 2.98	7.80
Row Cond (Plant)	38'	MFWD 225	16,587	100	10	0.053	0.63	1.76	0.22 0.41	3.04	0.87 2.45	6.38
Row Cond (Plant)	42'	MFWD 225	15,582	100	10	0.048	0.57	1.60	0.18 0.37	2.74	0.74 2.22	5.71
RT Cult (Early)	8R-30	2WD 170	20,774	200	12	0.103	1.22	2.56	1.02 0.51	5.33	0.96 3.04	9.33
RT Cult (Early)	12R-30	2WD 190	29,998	200	12	0.068	0.81	1.90	0.98 0.30	4.02	0.92 1.81	6.76
RT Cult (Late)	8R-30	2WD 170	20,774	200	12	0.128	1.53	3.20	1.28 0.64	6.66	1.20 3.80	11.66
RT Cult (Late)	12R-30	2WD 190	29,998	200	12	0.085	1.02	2.38	1.23 0.38	5.02	1.15 2.26	8.45
RT Cult + PD (Early)	8R-30	2WD 150	20,774	200	12	0.110	1.96	2.41	1.09 0.39	5.86	1.02 2.23	9.13
RT Cult + PD (Early)	12R-30	MFWD 225	29,998	200	12	0.073	1.30	2.41	1.05 0.56	5.34	0.98 3.35	9.68
RT Cult + PD (Late)	8R-30	2WD 170	26,264	200	12	0.137	2.45	3.41	1.73 0.68	8.28	1.62 4.05	13.96
RT Cult + PD (Late)	12R-30	2WD 190	35,493	200	12	0.091	1.63	2.54	1.55 0.40	6.14	1.46 2.41	10.02
SC 3Row (Cover)	18 ft	MFWD 150	10,750	200	9	0.120	1.43	2.64	1.43 0.53	6.05	0.38 3.01	9.45
SC 3Row (Hipper)	18 ft	MFWD 150	10,500	200	9	0.120	1.42	2.63	0.68 0.53	5.28	0.78 3.00	9.07
SC 3Row (Marker)	18 ft	MFWD 150	8,800	200	9	0.120	1.42	2.63	0.58 0.53	5.18	0.66 3.00	8.84
SC 3Row (Offbar)	18 ft	MFWD 150	11,500	200	10	0.120	1.42	2.63	0.69 0.53	5.28	0.79 3.00	9.08
SC 3Row (Opener)	18 ft	MFWD 150	7,800	200	10	0.120	1.42	2.63	0.46 0.53	5.06	0.53 3.00	8.60
SC 3Row Plow	18 ft	MFWD 190	17,000	200	9	0.120	1.42	3.33	1.11 0.77	6.64	1.27 4.55	12.47
SC Blade	8 ft	MFWD 150	3,500	100	12	0.877	10.42	19.23	2.55 3.91	36.13	1.92 21.97	60.03
SC Boom Sprayer	16 ft	MFWD 150	2,900	150	10	0.120	1.42	2.63	0.25 0.53	4.85	0.26 3.00	8.12
SC Burning Unit	18 ft	2WD 105	1,300	85	6	0.149	1.78	2.30	0.24 0.34	4.68	0.40 1.96	7.04
SC Cane Planters Aid	6 ft	MFWD 150	4,500	20	20	1.000	11.88	21.92	8.43 4.46	46.71	15.80 25.05	87.56
SC Cane Plt-1R Bille	1 row	MFWD 150	22,000	150	20	0.670	7.95	14.69	3.68 2.99	29.32	6.90 16.78	53.01
SC Cane Plt-3R Bille	3 row	2WD 50	34,000	50	20	0.200	2.37	1.46	5.10 0.19	9.13	9.55 1.08	19.76
SC Cane Plt-Whlstalk	6 ft	MFWD 150	22,000	150	20	0.670	7.95	14.69	3.68 2.99	29.32	6.90 16.78	53.01
SC Cane Wagon 10T	10 Ton	MFWD 150	7,500	400	15	0.500	6.53	12.06	0.62 2.45	21.67	0.79 12.52	34.99
SC Cane Wgn Billt HD	10Ton	MFWD 150	40,000	750	9	0.600	7.84	14.47	5.33 2.94	30.59	3.85 15.03	49.47
SC Chisel Plow	13 ft	MFWD 190	6,000	200	6	0.219	2.61	6.10	0.96 1.41	11.09	1.15 8.34	20.59
SC Chisel Plow	23 ft	MFWD 190	12,000	200	6	0.120	1.42	3.33	0.49 0.77	6.02	1.26 4.55	11.84
SC Cultimulcher	12 ft	2WD 105	5,500	120	15	0.110	1.30	1.68	0.29 0.25	3.54	0.42 1.43	5.41
SC Cultivate + Post	6 Row	2WD 170	8,200	200	10	0.110	1.30	2.73	0.39 0.55	4.98	0.51 3.24	8.74
SC Cultivator	30" 6 Row	2WD 150	5,350	200	10	0.140	1.66	3.07	0.32 0.50	5.57	0.43 2.84	8.85
SC Disk	12 ft	2WD 50	8,500	200	10	0.149	1.78	1.09	0.56 0.14	3.58	0.73 0.81	5.12
SC Disk	20 ft	MFWD 190	17,500	200	10	0.100	1.18	2.77	0.77 0.64	5.37	1.00 3.79	10.18
SC Disk	26 ft	2WD 170	21,000	200	10	0.069	0.83	1.73	0.64 0.34	3.56	0.84 2.06	6.47
SC Disk + Pre	6 row	2WD 170	9,250	200	10	0.100	1.18	2.48	0.40 0.50	4.58	0.53 2.94	8.05
SC Double Hitch	DBLHTCH	2WD 50	0	1000	10	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00	0.00
SC Drain Cleaner	6 ft	MFWD 75	3,750	300	9	0.080	0.95	0.87	0.13 0.10	2.07	0.12 0.61	2.80
SC Fert 3Row Lq App	18 ft	MFWD 150	7,000	200	10	0.130	1.54	2.85	0.36 0.58	5.34	0.52 3.25	9.12
SC Fert DrySlingApp	42 ft	MFWD 150	6,500	150	10	0.059	0.71	1.31	0.22 0.26	2.52	0.29 1.50	4.32
SC Flat Roller	18 ft	MFWD 150	1,400	75	9	0.190	2.25	4.16	0.47 0.84	7.75	0.44 4.76	12.95
SC Hauling Hitch	6 ft	4WD 225	1,000	500	15	1.000	11.88	32.89	0.13 4.59	49.50	0.16 27.09	76.76
SC Land Plane	15 ft	MFWD 150	10,000	200	15	0.300	3.56	6.58	0.66 1.34	12.15	1.27 7.52	20.95
SC Rotary Ditcher	6 ft	MFWD 150	12,500	100	10	0.250	2.97	5.48	3.12 1.11	12.69	3.59 6.26	22.54
SC Rotary Hoe	18 ft	2WD 130	4,500	75	12	0.080	0.95	1.52	0.41 0.29	3.17	0.47 1.64	5.29
SC Rotary Mower	13.1 ft	MFWD 75	7,000	150	10	0.250	2.97	2.74	0.51 0.34	6.56	1.34 1.91	9.82
SC Rototiller	18 ft	MFWD 190	20,000	150	10	0.219	2.61	6.10	3.51 1.41	13.64	3.36 8.34	25.35
SC Tractor Blade	6 ft	2WD 105	3,500	100	15	1.000	11.88	15.34	0.86 2.33	30.42	2.97 13.08	46.48
SC Tractor Spreader	20 ft	2WD 105	700	150	10	0.110	1.30	1.68	0.04 0.25	3.29	0.05 1.43	4.79
SC Trailer Utility	10 ft	2WD 130	2,000	200	15	1.000	11.88	19.00	0.23 3.66	34.78	0.84 20.56	56.20
SCMechanical Planter	6 ft	MFWD 150	15,500	160	10	1.000	11.88	21.92	7.26 4.46	45.54	11.13 25.05	81.73
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	14,500	100	8	0.042	1.00	1.16	0.34 0.27	2.78	0.64 1.59	5.02
Spray (Band)	27'	MFWD 170	7,400	200	8	0.062	1.11	1.55	0.21 0.32	3.21	0.24 1.89	5.35
Spray (Band)	40'	MFWD 170	10,200	200	8	0.042	0.75	1.05	0.20 0.21	2.22	0.22 1.27	3.72
Spray (Band)	50'	MFWD 170	10,100	200	8	0.033	0.60	0.84	0.16 0.17	1.77	0.17 1.02	2.98
Spray (Band)	53'	MFWD 170	9,940	200	8	0.031	0.56	0.79	0.14 0.16	1.67	0.16 0.96	2.80
Spray (Band)	60'	MFWD 170	13,200	200	8	0.028	0.50	0.70	0.17 0.14	1.52	0.19 0.85	2.57
Spray (Bcast/HB)	13' Rigid	MFWD 150	8,500	200	8	0.130	2.31	2.85	0.51 0.58	6.27	0.58 3.26	10.11
Spray (Bcast/HB)	20' Rigid	2WD 50	9,960	200	8	0.084	1.50	0.61	0.39 0.08	2.60	0.44 0.45	3.50
Spray (Bcast/HB)	27' Fold	MFWD 170	16,200	200	8	0.062	1.11	1.55	0.47 0.32	3.47	0.53 1.89	5.89
Spray (Bcast/HB)	27' Rigid	MFWD 170	11,700	200	8	0.062	1.11	1.55	0.34 0.32	3.33	0.38 1.89	5.61
Spray (Bcast/HB)	30' Fold	MFWD 170	18,900	200	8	0.056	1.00	1.40	0.49 0.28	3.19	0.56 1.70	5.46
Spray (Bcast/HB)	40' Fold	MFWD 170	19,900	200	8	0.042	0.75	1.05	0.39 0.21	2.41	0.44 1.27	4.13
Spray (Bcast/HB/HD)	27'	MFWD 170	22,400	200	8	0.062	1.11	1.55	0.65 0.32	3.65	0.73 1.89	6.28

Appendix Table 4. Implements: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate,
(Continued) and direct and fixed cost per acre, Louisiana 2022.

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.		Total Direct	--Fixed-- Imp. P.U.		Total Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac	-----\$/acre-----							
Spray (Bcast/HB/HD)	40'	MFWD 170	32,200	200	8	0.042	0.75	1.05	0.63	0.21	2.66	0.71	1.27	4.65
Spray (Broadcast)	27'	MFWD 170	7,400	200	8	0.062	1.11	1.55	0.21	0.32	3.21	0.24	1.89	5.35
Spray (Broadcast)	40'	MFWD 170	10,200	200	8	0.042	0.75	1.05	0.20	0.21	2.22	0.22	1.27	3.72
Spray (Broadcast)	50'	MFWD 170	10,100	200	8	0.033	0.60	0.84	0.16	0.17	1.77	0.17	1.02	2.98
Spray (Broadcast)	53'	MFWD 170	9,940	200	8	0.031	0.56	0.79	0.14	0.16	1.67	0.16	0.96	2.80
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 170	14,700	200	8	0.028	0.50	0.70	0.19	0.14	1.54	0.21	0.85	2.61
Spray (Direct/Hood)	8R-30	MFWD 170	17,800	200	8	0.084	1.50	2.10	0.70	0.43	4.75	0.79	2.55	8.09
Spray (Direct/Hood)	8R-38	MFWD 170	18,700	200	8	0.066	1.19	1.66	0.58	0.34	3.78	0.65	2.02	6.46
Spray (Direct/Hood)	12R-30	MFWD 170	24,900	200	8	0.056	1.00	1.40	0.65	0.28	3.35	0.73	1.70	5.79
Spray (Direct/Hood)	12R-38	MFWD 170	26,100	200	8	0.044	0.79	1.10	0.54	0.22	2.67	0.61	1.34	4.62
Spray (Direct/Layby)	8R-30	MFWD 170	15,500	200	8	0.084	1.50	2.10	0.61	0.43	4.65	0.68	2.55	7.90
Spray (Direct/Layby)	8R-38	MFWD 170	15,500	200	8	0.066	1.19	1.66	0.48	0.34	3.68	0.54	2.02	6.24
Spray (Direct/Layby)	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 170	22,900	200	8	0.044	0.79	1.10	0.47	0.22	2.60	0.53	1.34	4.48
Spray (Direct/Layby)	10R-30	MFWD 170	12,200	200	8	0.067	1.20	1.68	0.38	0.34	3.62	0.43	2.04	6.10
Spray (Direct/Layby)	12R-30	MFWD 170	22,900	200	8	0.056	1.00	1.40	0.60	0.28	3.30	0.67	1.70	5.68
Spray (Direct/Layby)	12R-38	MFWD 170	22,900	200	8	0.044	0.79	1.10	0.47	0.22	2.60	0.53	1.34	4.48
Spray (Direct/Layby)	16R-20	MFWD 170	26,700	200	8	0.063	1.12	1.57	0.79	0.32	3.82	0.88	1.91	6.62
Spray (Spot)	27'	MFWD 170	7,400	200	8	0.062	1.11	1.55	0.21	0.32	3.21	0.24	1.89	5.35
Spray (Spot)	40'	MFWD 170	10,200	200	8	0.042	0.75	1.05	0.20	0.21	2.22	0.22	1.27	3.72
Spray (Spot)	50'	MFWD 170	13,700	200	8	0.033	0.60	0.84	0.21	0.17	1.83	0.24	1.02	3.10
Spray (Spot)	53'	MFWD 170	10,100	200	8	0.031	0.56	0.79	0.15	0.16	1.67	0.16	0.96	2.81
Spray (Spot)	60'	MFWD 170	15,600	200	8	0.028	0.50	0.70	0.20	0.14	1.55	0.23	0.85	2.63
Stalk Shredder	14'	MFWD 150	14,900	200	10	0.117	1.40	2.58	1.53	0.52	6.04	0.86	2.95	9.86
Stalk Shredder	20'	MFWD 150	33,100	200	10	0.082	0.98	1.80	2.38	0.36	5.54	1.34	2.06	8.95
Stalk Shredder-Flail	12'	MFWD 150	25,900	200	10	0.137	1.63	3.01	3.11	0.61	8.37	1.75	3.44	13.57
Stalk Shredder-Flail	20'	MFWD 150	33,100	200	10	0.082	0.98	1.80	2.38	0.36	5.54	1.34	2.06	8.95
Subsoiler	3 shank	MFWD 190	6,500	100	15	0.204	2.42	5.67	0.44	1.31	9.86	0.99	7.75	18.61
Subsoiler	4 shank	MFWD 225	11,430	100	15	0.153	1.82	5.05	0.58	1.19	8.65	1.31	7.01	16.98
Subsoiler	5 shank	MFWD 225	14,630	100	15	0.122	1.45	4.02	0.59	0.94	7.02	1.34	5.59	13.95
Subsoiler low-till	4 shank	MFWD 225	9,830	100	15	0.153	1.82	5.05	0.50	1.19	8.57	1.13	7.01	16.72
Subsoiler low-till	6 shank	MFWD 225	20,000	100	15	0.102	1.21	3.36	0.68	0.79	6.04	1.53	4.66	12.24
Subsoiler low-till	8 shank	MFWD 225	21,400	100	15	0.076	0.90	2.51	0.54	0.59	4.56	1.22	3.49	9.28
TerraTill Bed w/roll	4R-38	MFWD 225	14,300	150	12	0.160	1.91	5.29	0.83	1.24	9.28	1.32	7.35	17.96
TerraTill Bed w/roll	6R-38	MFWD 225	19,400	150	12	0.107	1.27	3.53	0.75	0.83	6.40	1.20	4.91	12.51
TerraTill Bed w/roll	4R-30	MFWD 225	14,300	150	12	0.204	2.42	6.72	1.05	1.58	11.78	1.68	9.33	22.80
TerraTill Bed w/roll	6R-30	MFWD 225	15,310	150	12	0.136	1.61	4.48	0.75	1.05	7.90	1.20	6.22	15.33